

Begin October 24, 1961

30.24-2043

A131

U R G E N T

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BORDER A58
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BERLIN, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 25 (AP)-U.S. AUTHORITIES LATE LAST NIGHT LIFTED A BAN THAT HAD PREVAILED BRIEFLY ON PRIVATE TRIPS TO COMMUNIST-RULED EAST BERLIN BY CIVILIAN MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN MISSION HERE.

A NEW COMMUNIST REGULATION REQUIRING SUCH CIVILIANS TO SHOW IDENTIFICATION TO EAST GERMAN VOPOS (PEOPLE'S POLICE) REMAINED IN EFFECT.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS TURNED BACK AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN DURING THE NIGHT.

IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE AMERICAN COMMANDANT IN BERLIN WOULD PROTEST THE INCIDENT TO SOVIET AUTHORITIES.

THE U.S. BAN WAS ENFORCED AT 3 P.M. BY U.S. OFFICERS AT THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CROSSING POINT, THE ONLY ONE THE REDS PERMIT FOREIGNERS TO USE.

BY 11 P.M., HOWEVER, AN AMERICAN CIVILIAN DRIVER WAS ABLE TO GET AS FAR AS THE EAST GERMAN CHECKPOINT--ONLY TO BE TURNED BACK BY THE VOPOS, ACCORDING TO THE AMERICAN SPOKESMAN. THE CIVILIAN WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.

WHITE TOLD REPORTERS ON WASHINGTON THAT THE U.S. BAN WAS THE RESULT OF A MISUNDERSTANDING. HE DID NOT IMMEDIATELY EXPLAIN THE MISUNDERSTANDING OR WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR IT.

THE BAN WAS NOT PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED AND U.S. SPOKESMEN HERE WOULD NOT FORMALLY ADMIT THAT IT EVEN EXISTED.

DURING THE PERIOD OF THE BAN, A U.S. COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENT HAD DISCREETLY ADVISED CIVILIANS IN AMERICAN-LICENSED CARS AGAINST CROSSING INTO EAST BERLIN.

OFFICERS AT THE U.S. MILITARY POLICE BORDER POST SAID CIVILIAN MEMBERS OF THE U.S. MISSION WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO IGNORE THE AGENT'S ADVICE. DURING THE BAN, NONE TRIED.

NOT AFFECTED BY THE BAN WERE AMERICAN CIVILIANS SUCH AS NEWSMEN WHO HAVE ARMY-LICENSED CARS BUT WHO DO NOT BELONG TO THE U.S. MISSION STAFF. SOME AMERICAN NEWSMEN WERE STOPPED AT FIRST, BUT U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THIS WAS A MISTAKE.

COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED MONDAY THAT ALL PERSONS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES MUST SHOW THEIR IDENTITY DOCUMENTS TO THE VOPOS, EVEN IF THEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED GARRISON IN ALLIED-LICENSED CARS.

ALLIED PERSONNEL ENTERING BORDER CHECKPOINTS ARE UNDER INSTRUCTIONS NOT TO SUBMIT TO IDENTITY CHECKS BECAUSE THE WEST DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME. THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO CLAIM RIGHTS OF FREE MOVEMENT THROUGH BERLIN FOR THEIR GARRISON PERSONNEL, MILITARY AND CIVILIAN.

IN AUGUST THE COMMUNISTS LIMITED THIS FREEDOM BY MAKING FRIEDRICHSTRASSE THE ONLY CROSSING POINT OPEN TO FOREIGNERS GOING TO EAST BERLIN. THE ALLIES PROTESTED BUT OBSERVED THE LIMITATION.

IT WAS AN ATTEMPTED VISIT TO AN EAST BERLIN THEATER SUNDAY NIGHT BY U.S. ASSISTANT MISSION CHIEF E. ALLEN LIGHTNER JR. THAT GAVE THE COMMUNISTS A PRETEXT FOR THEIR LATEST RESTRICTION.

LIGHTNER AND HIS WIFE, WEARING CIVILIAN CLOTHES, WERE HALTED BY VOPOS AT THE BORDER WHEN THEY REFUSED TO SHOW IDENTIFICATION.

A DETACHMENT OF U.S. MPS WITH FIXED BAYONETS THEN WAS SENT INTO EAST BERLIN TO ESCORT THE COUPLE THROUGH THE BORDER POINT. EAST AND WEST BERLIN POLICE LAST NIGHT GOT INTO THEIR SECOND TEAR GAS FIGHT IN 24 HOURS AS A RESULT OF A COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO SILENCE LOUDSPEAKERS IN THE WEST.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN BERNAUERSTRASSE, WHERE THE HOUSES ARE IN EAST BERLIN AND THE SIDEWALK IS IN THE WEST. WEST GERMAN POLICE SAID VOPOS TOSSED 26 TEAR GAS GRENADES OVER THE WALL AT A WESTERN LOUD-SPEAKER.

"ALL WERE ANSWERED WITH TEAR GAS GRENADES FROM OUR SIDE," SAID THE WESTERN POLICE.

SHORTLY AFTER WEST BERLIN POLICE WERE ISSUED SUBMACHINE GUNS AND TEAR GAS GRENADES FOR THE FIRST TIME MONDAY, A SIMILAR BATTLE OCCURRED AT WOLLANKSTRASSE, IN THE FRENCH SECTOR. NO INJURIES WERE REPORTED.

(NO PICKUP)

PS1107PFD

A30

U R G E N T

30.24

BERLIN, OCT. 24 (AP)-AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE TONIGHT APPARENTLY WERE BARRING AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN U.S. ARMY-LICENSED CARS FROM ENTERING EAST BERLIN.

MILITARY POLICE AT FRIEDRICHSTRASSE TURNED BACK AN AMERICAN IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WHO WANTED TO DRIVE INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR. THE POLICE TOLD HIM THEIR ORDERS WERE TO TURN BACK AMERICANS OUT OF UNIFORM AND DRIVING PRIVATELY OWNED CARS REGISTERED WITH THE U.S. ARMY.

THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY ITS FRONTIER GUARDS WOULD DEMAND THAT MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED MISSIONS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES PROVE THEIR IDENTITY.

THE ALLIES HAVE ALWAYS REFUSED TO SUBMIT TO IDENTITY CHECKS BECAUSE THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE RED REGIME. SUNDAY NIGHT U.S. MILITARY POLICE WITH FIXED BAYONETS MARCHED INTO THE EAST SECTOR BECAUSE A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, E. ALLAN LIGHTNER JR., WAS STOPPED BY COMMUNIST POLICE.

THE AMERICAN TURNED BACK TONIGHT WAS PAUL MOOR, A CORRESPONDENT FOR TIME MAGAZINE. HE WAS IN A PRIVATELY OWNED CAR WITH U.S. MILITARY REGISTRATION.

HE WAS APPROACHED BY A CIVILIAN, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CORPS AND ADVISED HIM NOT TO PROCEED INTO THE EAST SECTOR.

MOOR APPEALED TO THE MILITARY POLICE ON DUTY AT THE CHECKPOINT. HE WAS TOLD THEIR ORDERS WERE NOT TO ALLOW AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE GARRISON, OUT OF UNIFORM, TO DRIVE TO THE EAST.

WH330PED

A93WX

URGENT

PRECED E BERLIN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT THAT A UNITED STATES BAN ON AMERICAN CIVILIANS TRAVELING INTO EAST BERLIN WAS THE RESULT OF A TEMPORARY MISUNDERSTANDING.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID THE UNITED STATES COMMANDANT WAS ASKING FOR A MEETING WITH THE SOVIET COMMANDANT IN ORDER TO PROTEST A NEW COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN ORDER WHICH REQUIRED ALL PERSONS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES TO SHOW IDENTITY DOCUMENTS BEFORE ENTERING EAST BERLIN.

A STATEMENT FROM WHITE SAID:

"PRESS REPORTS FROM BERLIN TO THE EFFECT THAT AMERICAN MP'S WERE PREVENTING AMERICANS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES FROM ENTERING EAST BERLIN ARE THE RESULT OF A TEMPORARY MISUNDERSTANDING."

"WE HAVE BEEN IN TOUCH WITH BERLIN AND HAVE BEEN INFORMED THAT A VEHICLE WITH U. S. ARMY PLATES BUT DRIVEN BY A CIVILIAN DRIVER HAS IN FACT BEEN DENIED ACCESS TO EAST BERLIN AT THE EAST GERMAN CHECKPOINT. "THE AMERICAN COMMANDANT, GEN. WATSON, (MAJ. GEN. ALBERT WATSON II) HAS DEMANDED AN INTERVIEW WITH THE SOVIET COMMANDANT TO PROTEST THIS INFRINGEMENT OF ALLIED RIGHTS. THERE IS NO CHANGE IN OUR POSITION THAT UNITED STATES CIVILIAN, AS WELL AS MILITARY OFFICIALS, HAVE THE RIGHT TO MOVE FREELY ABOUT BERLIN."

JK757PED

A122

BERLIN (230)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, OCT. 24 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY STRONGLY REJECTED THE RIGHT CLAIMED BY EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TO INSPECT THE PAPERS OF WESTERN OFFICIALS CROSSING INTO EAST BERLIN.

THE NEW EAST GERMAN MOVE TO CURTAIL ALLIED RIGHTS IN BERLIN WAS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT AFTER AN INCIDENT AT AN EAST BERLIN CHECK POINT INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES MINISTER, E. ALLEN LIGHTNER JR.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET SEEN OFFICIAL DETAILS OF THE EAST GERMAN ANNOUNCEMENT. THEN, READING FROM A PREPARED STATEMENT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID WITH EMPHASIS:

"MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN BERLIN HAVE FULL RIGHTS OF FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO ALL BERLIN. NO DECREE WHICH MIGHT BE MADE BY THE EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES CAN ALTER THIS IN ANY WAY."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ALLIED PERSONNEL MOVING INTO EAST BERLIN ALWAYS DO SO IN VEHICLES WHICH CARRY NUMBER PLATES TO IDENTIFY THEM AS OFFICIALS. HE SUGGESTED THIS WOULD BE SUFFICIENT IDENTIFICATION FOR EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE EAST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTRY LAID DOWN THAT IN FUTURE WESTERN PERSONNEL IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES -- INCLUDING AMBASSADORS AND OTHER DIPLOMATS -- WOULD HAVE TO SHOW IDENTIFICATION PAPERS TO THE COMMUNIST PEOPLES' POLICE WHEN ENTERING EAST BERLIN.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE PERSISTENTLY REFUSED TO GIVE IN TO REPEATED COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO COMPEL THEIR OFFICIALS TO SHOW IDENTIFICATION PAPERS. THE WESTERN POWERS REGARD THE COMMUNIST MOVE AS A VIOLATION OF THE CITY'S FOUR-POWER STATUS, WHICH GUARANTEES FREE MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT BERLIN.

WH1021AED

A61WX (NL BERLIN)
(380) NIGHT LEAD U.S.-BERLIN
BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD DEMAND THAT THE EAST BERLIN WALL BE TORN DOWN, WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM GREWE SAID TODAY.

"WE THINK REMOVAL OF THE WALL IS ONE OF THE IMPORTANT REQUESTS WHICH THE WEST SHOULD PUT FORWARD" IN ANY BERLIN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS, GREWE TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER DELIVERING TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY A MESSAGE FROM CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

GREWE CONFERRED AT THE WHITE HOUSE FOR AN HOUR IN THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF TALKS WHICH KENNEDY HAS HELD IN AN EFFORT TO END THE INTER-ALLIED WRANGLE IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN GENERALLY FAVOR NEGOTIATION WITH THE RUSSIANS WHILE GERMANY AND FRANCE OPPOSE SUCH TALKS AT THIS TIME.

KENNEDY RECEIVED HERVE ALPHAND, THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR, LAST EVENING. HIS CONFERENCE WITH GREWE PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY TO GET THE LATEST THINKING OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. GREWE RETURNED HERE SATURDAY AFTER 10 DAYS OF CONSULTATIONS IN BONN.

GREWE REFUSED TO REVEAL THE CONTENTS OF ADENAUER'S MESSAGE TO KENNEDY.

INFORMED CIRCLES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT CONTAINED A PROPOSAL FOR AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT GUARANTEEING FREE ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN.

GREWE CONCEDED THAT SOME KIND OF A GUARANTEED CORRIDOR TO THE CITY IS ONE OF THE MANY POSSIBILITIES THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE CONSIDERING. THE DIPLOMAT ALSO ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE GERMAN AND FRENCH POSITIONS ON FORTHCOMING TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS ARE VERY CLOSE.

GREWE, HOWEVER, FOLLOWED THE U.S. LINE WHEN HE SOUGHT TO MINIMIZE THE RIFT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND BRITISH THINKING, ON THE ONE HAND, AND THE GERMAN AND FRENCH, ON THE OTHER.

"THERE ARE CERTAIN DIFFERENCES IN TACTICS AND PROCEDURES, BUT NOT ANY BASIC DIFFERENCE," GREWE SAID.

THE ADENAUER LETTER IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF EXCHANGES BETWEEN HIM AND KENNEDY IN AN ATTEMPT TO IRON OUT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND BONN ON WHETHER TO CONTINUE TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS AND, IF SO, ON WHAT.

KENNEDY WILL PROBABLY NOT ANSWER THIS LAST LETTER BUT CONTINUE THE EXCHANGE WHEN THE CHANCELLOR VISITS HERE NEXT MONTH. THOUGH GREWE SAID THAT IT WAS "TOO EARLY" TO TALK ABOUT A KENNEDY-ADENAUER MEETING BEFORE THE CHANCELLOR SUCCEEDS IN FORMING HIS CABINET, DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS CONSIDER THE GERMAN'S TRIP TO THIS CITY A FOREGONE CONCLUSION.

MEANWHILE AN AMBASSADORIAL STEERING GROUP MET AGAIN IN A RENEWED ATTEMPT TO BUILD A BRIDGE OVER THE GAP DIVIDING THE WESTERN ALLIES IN THE BERLIN PROBLEM.

SIR DAVID ORMSBY GORE, BRITAIN'S YOUTHFUL NEW AMBASSADOR, ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON TODAY AND SAID HE PLANS TO JOIN THE GROUP SHORTLY, PROBABLY AFTER THE PRESENTATION OF HIS CREDENTIALS TO KENNEDY.

JA534PED

A15WX (BJT)
(400) AMS BUDGET
MANSFIELD-BERLIN
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA PROPOSED TODAY THE WEST DEMAND REOPENING OF AN ACCESS ROUTE FROM HAMBURG AS PART OF ANY AGREEMENT ON BERLIN.

MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THIS IS ONE OF THE "POSITIVE" ACTIONS THE FREE WORLD CAN TAKE TO KEEP NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS ON A GIVE-AND-TAKE BASIS.

"IT'S ALL VERY WELL TO SAY WE WILL STAND FIRM IN BERLIN, AND WE MEAN TO DO THAT," HE SAID. "BUT STANDING FIRM IS JUST A SLOGAN AND NOT A POLICY."

"WE NEED TO BE READY WITH A POSITIVE PROGRAM INCLUDING SOME DEMANDS OF OUR OWN. WE SHOULD NOT GO INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE OTHER SIDE MAKING ALL OF THE DEMANDS."

THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR, WILHELM GREWE, WAS ASKED TODAY ABOUT PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS SUGGESTED SOME KIND OF GUARANTEED CORRIDOR BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.

"THE IDEA IS NOT NEW AT ALL," GREWE REPLIED. "IT HAS BEEN CONSIDERED MANY TIMES, AND IT IS CERTAINLY ONE OF THE MANY THINGS WHICH HAVE TO BE STUDIED NOW."

GREWE SPOKE TO REPORTERS AFTER DELIVERING TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY A MESSAGE FROM CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OUTLINING THE WEST GERMAN POSITION ON THE BERLIN PROBLEM. HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE ITS CONTENTS.

MANSFIELD NOTED THAT THE ACCESS ROUTE FROM HAMBURG TO BERLIN HAD BEEN OPEN UNTIL 1957, WHEN THE RUSSIANS TRANSFERRED THEIR CONTROL OVER IT TO THE EAST GERMANS. RATHER THAN GET CLEARANCE FROM THE EAST GERMANS, THE ALLIES CEASED TO USE THE ROUTE AND SENT THEIR SURFACE TRAFFIC OVER THE AUTOBAHN FROM HELSMEDT TO BERLIN.

MANSFIELD SAID RUSSIAN CONTROL OVER THE HAMBURG ROUTE SHOULD BE RESTORED.

HE MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS MAKING THE PROPOSAL FOR HIMSELF AND NOT THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION.
HE SAID HE WAS SEARCHING FOR WAYS TO COUNTER THE RUSSIANS AT THE BARGAINING TABLE, JUST AS HE HAD WHEN HE PROPOSED LAST JUNE THE CREATION OF A FREE CITY, INCLUDING ALL OF THE EASTERN AS WELL AS THE WESTERN PORTION. THIS PROPOSAL STIRRED CONSIDERABLE CONTROVERSY, WITH REPUBLICANS SHARPLY ATTACKING IT.
MANSFIELD SAID HE IS HOPEFUL THE WESTERN ALLIES CAN GET TOGETHER ON POLICIES THAT WILL LEAD TO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS ON THE BERLIN ISSUE.

IN ANY EVENT, MANSFIELD SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL BE BEHIND THE PRESIDENT IN ANY ACTION HE TAKES IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.

THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, WHO JUST RETURNED FROM A CROSS-COUNTRY TRIP, SAID HE FOUND STRONG SUPPORT FOR KENNEDY'S HANDLING OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

"THE PEOPLE ARE LOOKING TO THE PRESIDENT FOR LEADERSHIP, REGARDLESS OF PARTY," HE SAID. "THEY RECOGNIZE THAT HE IS THE MAN WHO MUST MAKE THE DECISIONS AND THEY ARE BEHIND HIM."

LT208PED

A7 (350)

WITH WASHINGTON

BY JOHN WEYLAND

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT INFORMED PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY IT WOULD CONSIDER DEALING WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME TO CREATE A NEW AIR CORRIDOR INTO BERLIN, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES HERE REPORTED.

THEY SAID WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM GREWE TOLD THIS TO THE PRESIDENT DURING AN HOUR-LONG MEETING IN WASHINGTON. THEY DESCRIBED IT AS THE MAIN POINT IN THE NEW INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN GREWE WHEN HE WAS IN BONN LAST WEEK FOR CONSULTATIONS.

THE CORRIDOR REPORTEDLY WOULD BE CREATED FOR CIVILIAN FLIGHTS FROM WEST GERMANY INTO WEST BERLIN AND WOULD GIVE THIS COUNTRY THE DIRECT AIR ACCESS TO THE CITY THAT IT NOW LACKS. IT WOULD SUPPLEMENT THE THREE ALLIED AIR CORRIDORS, WHICH ARE RESTRICTED TO AIRCRAFT OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE SOURCES SAID WEST GERMANY MIGHT BE READY TO NEGOTIATE ON AN ADMINISTRATIVE LEVEL WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME TO GET THE NEEDED PERMISSION TO FLY OVER THE 110 MILES OF THAT REGIME'S TERRITORY THAT LIE BETWEEN ITS BORDER AND WEST BERLIN.

THEY EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE KEPT ON A SUFFICIENTLY LOW LEVEL SO THEY WOULD NOT IMPLY DE FACTO RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY BY THIS COUNTRY, WHICH HAS PERSISTENTLY DENIED THE COMMUNIST REGIME ANY FORM OF OFFICIAL RECOGNITION IN THE HOPE OF ONE DAY ACHIEVING THE REUNIFICATION OF THE TWO GERMANY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE CORRIDOR PROPOSAL HAD BEEN LAID BEFORE PRESIDENT KENNEDY AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD POSSIBLY REACHING AGREEMENT ON IT BY THE ALLIES, IN LINE WITH THE POLICY THAT A UNITED FRONT SHOULD BE PRESENTED TO THE SOVIET UNION IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.

WITH THE NEW CORRIDOR, WEST GERMANY PRESUMABLY WOULD BE IN A BETTER POSITION TO MAINTAIN ITS POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TIES WITH BERLIN, WHICH IT LOOKS UPON AS THE FUTURE CAPITAL OF A REUNITED GERMANY.

THE SOURCES HERE SAID THAT TO GET AN AIR CORRIDOR FOR ITS OWN USE WEST GERMANY MIGHT BE WILLING TO GRANT SOME FORM OF CONTROL OVER THE TRAFFIC USING IT.

THERE WAS SKEPTICISM HERE THAT THE AIR CORRIDOR PROPOSAL WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME. IT WAS THOUGHT THAT REGIME MIGHT DEMAND IN RETURN GREATER CONCESSIONS--PROBABLY A HIGHER DEGREE OF DE FACTO RECOGNITION THAN WEST GERMANY IS PREPARED TO MAKE

WH133PED

30.24-2045

A109

(140)

MANILA, OCT. 24 (AP)-GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO URGED TODAY THE CREATION OF A UNITED NATIONS MILITARY FORCE FOR PEACE IN BERLIN.

ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, IS A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. ADDRESSING THE U.N. ASSOCIATION OF THE PHILIPPINES, HE SAID:

"THE SOVIET UNION BELIEVES THAT U.N. TROOPS MIGHT GUARANTEE A FREE-CITY STATUS FOR WEST BERLIN. THEN PERHAPS THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT BE ASKED TO JOIN IN AUTHORIZING DISPATCH OF U.N. TROOPS FROM SMALLER COUNTRIES TO BECOME A PEACE PATROL ALONG THE WEST BERLIN FRONTIER. IF SUCH TROOPS COULD BE ALLOWED TO PATROL THE EAST BERLIN SIDE AS WELL, SO MUCH THE BETTER."

HE ADDED THAT "SO SERIOUS IS THE PROBLEM IN BERLIN THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MIGHT WELL ASSIGN ONE DELEGATE FROM EACH OF ITS MEMBER GOVERNMENTS TO FLY TO BERLIN FOR A JOINT LOOK AT THE LINE OF CONCRETE AND BARBED WIRE WHICH IS THE NEW VERSION OF THE IRON CURTAIN BLOCKING EAST FROM WEST."

K938AED

A116 (650)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY JOHN FIEHN

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, OCT. 24 (AP)-A GRAY, UNOBTRUSIVE VILLA IN THE WEST BERLIN SUBURB OF NICOLASSEE HOUSES ONE OF THE WEST'S MOST EFFECTIVE PRIVATE INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATIONS.

IT IS IWE, SHORT FOR INFORMATION BUREAU WEST.

INSIDE THE TWO-STORY HOUSE ARE FILES ON 80,000 EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARIES.

INFORMATION BUREAU WEST IS AMONG THE INSTITUTIONS THAT THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, BACKED BY THE KREMLIN LEADERS, WANT TO PUSH OUT OF WEST BERLIN BY TURNING THIS INTONA FREE DEMILITARIZED CITY.

IWE DOES NOT TRY TO UNDERMINE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME BY CLOAK AND DAGGER METHODS. IT DOES NOT MAINTAIN SECRET RADIO SETS IN EAST GERMANY TO GET INFORMATION OUT.

THAT SORT OF THING EXISTS, OF COURSE, BUT PEOPLE IN THE KNOW TALK OF IT ONLY IN WHISPERS AND NOBODY WILL OFFICIALLY ADMIT HAVING AGENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

IT'S SAFE TO PRESUME, ONE INFORMANT SAID, THAT MANY AGENTS ARE RADIOING INFORMATION FROM EAST GERMANY. BUT PEOPLE AT THE RECEIVING END ARE PROBABLY IN WEST GERMANY, NOT IN WEST BERLIN.

WHEN THE COMMUNIST LEADERS SPEAK OF WEST BERLIN AS A "HOTBED OF WARMONGERS," THEY ARE REFERRING TO UNCOUNTED ESPIONAGE AND INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATIONS THAT MUSHROOMED IN BERLIN FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II.

ALL THIS INTELLIGENCE AND ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY IS HUSH-HUSH AND NOBODY IN WESTERN ALLIED CIRCLES NOR IN THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT TALKS ABOUT IT PUBLICLY.

ALMOST EVERY AGENCY ENGAGED IN THE COLD WAR LIKELY MAINTAINS EITHER A BUREAU OR AN AGENT IN THIS CITY. THAT INCLUDES THE COMMUNIST BLOC AS WELL.

MANY BERLIN-BASED ESPIONAGE AND INTELLIGENCE GROUPS HAD THEIR COMMUNICATION LINES CUT WHEN THE IRON CURTAIN WENT DOWN IN BERLIN AUG. 13.

THAT ESPECIALLY HIT INFORMATION BUREAU WEST.

THE BUREAU TRIES TO GATHER EVERY FACT AVAILABLE ON LIFE IN EAST

GERMANY. A STAFF OF 22 COMBS AVAILABLE EAST GERMAN PUBLICATIONS. IT'S A KIND OF INTELLIGENCE PUZZLE GAME. MANY OF THE THINGS GATHERED BY IVE WOULD BE LEGITIMATE INFORMATION IN ANY DEMOCRACY. IN THE EAST IT'S SPYING.

THE HEAD OF IVE--HE DOESN'T WANT HIS NAME PUBLISHED--SAYS PARTICULAR STRESS IS LAID ON OBTAINING FACTORY NEWSPAPERS, WHICH OFTEN TELL OF BOTTLENECKS IN PRODUCTION AND DISCLOSE SHORTCOMINGS IN EAST GERMAN INDUSTRY.

"FRIENDS" BROUGHT THESE PAPERS TO THE WEST BEFORE AUG. 13. NOW THE SUPPLY HAS DRIED UP. THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST RULERS DECREED THAT AS OF NOV. 1, NO PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPERS CAN BE SOLD TO ANYBODY IN THE WEST.

INFORMATION BUREAU WEST IS SETTING UP A BIG RADIO ANTENNA ON ITS HOUSE IN 3 EIDERSTADTER WEG TO MONITOR EVEN THE SMALLEST EAST GERMAN RADIO STATIONS.

IVE PUBLISHES ROUNDUPS ON VARIOUS SUBJECTS, SUCH AS POLITICAL AFFAIRS, THE ECONOMY AND CULTURAL LIFE INSIDE EAST GERMANY.

IT ALSO KEEPS TRACK OF ALMOST ALL EAST GERMAN PARTY OFFICIALS.

JUST NAME ONE, FROM STATE CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT DOWN TO THE SMALLEST DISTRICT PARTY OFFICIAL, AND IVE WILL GIVE YOU HIS BACKGROUND.

IT SELLS ITS MIMEOGRAPHED NEWS SERVICE TO NEWSPAPERS, RADIO STATIONS AND THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. OFFICIALLY, INFORMATION BUREAU WEST IS INDEPENDENT AND NOT SUBSIDIZED BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

IF IT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO SOLVING THE BERLIN CRISIS WOULD THESE AGENCIES MOVE OUT?

WELL, INFORMATION BUREAU WEST WOULD, INSIDERS SAY.

"NOW THAT OUR LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY ARE SEVERED, WE COULD OPERATE JUST AS EFFICIENTLY FROM WEST GERMANY," ONE INFORMANT IN IVE SAID.

WOULD SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS, SUCH AS THE COMMITTEE OF FREE JURISTS, FOLLOW SUIT?

PROBABLY.

THE FREE JURISTS CONCENTRATE ON KEEPING TRACK OF WHAT IS CONSIDERED INJUSTICE BY EAST GERMAN COURTS.

THEY HELP AUTHORITIES SCREENING REFUGEES IN SPOTTING THOSE SUSPECTED OF HAVING AIDED THE COMMUNISTS.

THE JURISTS KEEP FILES ON EVERYBODY INSIDE EAST GERMANY KNOWN TO BE WORKING FOR THE SECURITY SERVICE--THE COMMUNIST GESTAPO.

ANOTHER COMMUNIST TARGET IS RIAS, THE U.S. OPERATED RADIO STATION IN WEST BERLIN. IT BEAMS NEWS AND ENTERTAINMENT TO EAST GERMANS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS PUTTING ALMOST \$4.5 MILLION INTO RIAS THIS YEAR.

"RIAS HAS BECOME A SYMBOL OF OUR DETERMINATION TO REMAIN IN BERLIN," SAYS DIRECTOR ROBERT LOCHNER.

"WE NEVER URGE THE EAST GERMANS TO DO ANYTHING ILLEGAL. ALL THAT WE TRY TO DO IS INFORM THEM OF THE TRUE NATURE OF THINGS HAPPENING IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY AND IN THE WORLD."

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS, MOVED OCT. 21
P935AED

A28UN
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (470)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 24 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION WAS DENOUNCED IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY FOR TESTING A GIANT H-BOMB, BUT A SMALL-NATION MOVE FOR AN URGENT APPEAL TO MOSCOW TO REFRAIN FROM SUCH TESTS COLLAPSED.

AN EIGHT-NATION RESOLUTION WAS STILL BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S

MAIN POLITICAL COMMITTEE, BUT IT HAD BEEN WATERED DOWN TO CONTAIN ONLY AN APPEAL TO MOSCOW NOT TO EXPLODE A 50-MEGATON BOMB IN THE ATMOSPHERE BEFORE THE END OF THIS MONTH.

PER HAKKERUP OF DENMARK TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE SPONSORS HAD ACCEPTED AN INDIAN AMENDMENT THAT DELETED ANY MENTION BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV OF HIS ANNOUNCEMENT ON PLANS TO TEST THE 50-MEGATON BOMB, OR ANY EXPRESSION OF CONCERN THAT IT WOULD HAVE AN ADVERSE EFFECT ON HEALTH AND WELFARE OF MANKIND.

HAKKERUP SAID THE RESOLUTION REMAINED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, BUT HE MADE NO NEW EFFORTS TO SEEK PRIORITY FOR IT. THE SPONSORS WITHDREW A DEMAND LAST NIGHT FOR AN IMMEDIATE VOTE AFTER A SOVIET BLOC ATTACK THREW THE COMMITTEE INTO A PROCEDURAL WRANGLE.

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE BITTERNESS AMONG THE SPONSORS OVER LACK OF ANY VOCAL SUPPORT FROM EITHER THE BIG WESTERN POWERS OR ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS FOR THEIR DEMAND.

ONE INFORMANT SAID SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UNDEN ASKED U.S. DELEGATE ARTHUR DEAN TO YIELD PRIORITY ON THE SPEAKER'S LIST YESTERDAY BUT MET WITH REFUSAL. U.S. SOURCES SAID DEAN WANTED TO GET HIS SPEECH ON THE RECORD BEFORE LEAVING TO DELIVER A U.N. DAY ADDRESS IN LOS ANGELES TODAY.

A SCANDINAVIAN SOURCE SAID THAT ASIAN-AFRICAN SUPPORT VANISHED AFTER THE SOVIET BLOC ACCUSED THE SPONSORS OF MERELY BEING A TOOL FOR THE NATO BLOC. NORWAY, DENMARK, ICELAND AND CANADA--MEMBERS OF NATO--WERE AMONG THE SPONSORS. THE OTHERS ARE SWEDEN, JAPAN, IRAN AND PAKISTAN.

SEN. ALFRED J. BROOKS, THE CANADIAN DELEGATE, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HIS GOVERNMENT EXPECTS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY "TO STOP THIS SENSELESS EXPLOSION AND ITS POLLUTION OF THE FOOD WE EAT AND THE AIR WE BREATHE."

HE DECLARED THAT "THE PROCEDURAL ROADBLOCKS THROWN UP BY A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES YESTERDAY SHOW THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT RELISH HAVING TO ANSWER THIS RESOLUTION."

SOMCHAI ANUMAN RAJADHON OF THAILAND URGED THE COMMITTEE "TO SHOW THE SOVIET UNION THE WORLD IS AGAINST THE 50-MEGATON BOMB." HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION CONDUCTS TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE "TO PERFECT AN INSTRUMENT OF DEATH AND DESTRUCTION, AND IT IS THE OTHER PEOPLE WHO BREATHE THE POLLUTED AIR OF RADIOACTIVITY."

K.N. CHAKRAVARTHY, THE INDIAN DELEGATE, URGED PRIORITY FOR HIS COUNTRY'S PROPOSAL THAT THE ASSEMBLY AGAIN CALL FOR A VOLUNTARY MORATORIUM ON TESTS. HE SAID THAT BY APPEALING TO THE SOVIET UNION TO CANCEL SPECIFICALLY A 50-MEGATON BLAST THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD GIVE TACIT APPROVAL TO TESTS OF SMALLER RANGE.

HE ADDED THERE WAS NO REASON THE COMMITTEE COULD NOT VOTE IMMEDIATELY ON BOTH THE EIGHT-POWER AND HIS OWN RESOLUTION.

BUT THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED AT 1 P.M. EDT UNTIL 10:30 A.M. EDT TOMORROW WITHOUT VOTING, AND PROSPECTS WERE THAT A LONG LIST OF SPEAKERS WOULD BE HEARD BEFORE THE COMMITTEE REACHES THE VOTING STAGE.

ED313PED

A26WX (FALLOUT)
(600) WITH SOVIET NUCLEAR
BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE WRITER

30-24

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)--INITIAL FALLOUT FROM RUSSIA'S SUPERBOMB TEST IS MOVING IN A CLOUD 100 TO 150 MILES WIDE--AND AT A SPEED OF ABOUT 80 MILES AN HOUR--OVER PARTS OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE U. S. WEATHER BUREAU ESTIMATED TODAY.

AND, IF PRESENT ATMOSPHERIC WIND PATTERNS PREVAIL, THE FIRST FALLOUT SHOULD REACH NORTH AMERICA ON THURSDAY OR FRIDAY. THE RADIOACTIVE DEBRIS IN THIS CLOUD IS RATED AS CONSTITUTING ONLY A FRACTION, PERHAPS AS LITTLE AS A FRACTION OF ONE PER CENT, OF ALL THE DEBRIS LOOSED BY

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YESTERDAY'S BIG EXPLOSION. THE LARGER COMPONENT, LOFTED INTO THE STRATOSPHERE, WON'T BEGIN TO COME DOWN UNTIL NEXT SPRING. HOWEVER, THE FRACTION SUBJECT TO COMING DOWN QUICKLY--WITH SOME OF IT POSSIBLY FALLING ON SOVIET TERRITORY EVEN TODAY--STILL MAY CONSTITUTE AN APPRECIABLE AMOUNT BECAUSE OF THE INITIAL SIZE OF THE BOMB, THE EXPERTS SAY.

BUT, DR. JAMES TERRILL OF THE U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID YESTERDAY BEFORE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RUSSIAN BLAST THAT EVEN WITH THE DETONATION OF A 50-MEGATON BOMB, HE WOULDN'T EXPECT THE EXPLOSION TO PUSH THE FALLOUT LEVEL IN THE UNITED STATES TO A DANGER POINT. FROM SUCH A BOMB, THOUGH, TERRILL SAID--AND OSTENSIBLY THIS WOULD HOLD TRUE FOR ONE IN THE CATEGORY OF 30 MEGATONS--"WE DO EXPECT THAT THE LEVELS WILL BE SUBSTANTIALLY HIGHER THAN THEY HAVE BEEN IN SOME PORTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND THAT WE MUST BE READY TO UNDERSTAND THE ACTUAL EXPOSURE OF PEOPLE THAT OCCURS SO THAT (PROTECTIVE) MEASURES, IF NECESSARY, CAN BE TAKEN."

THE WEATHER BUREAU'S FALLOUT-DISTRIBUTION SPECIALISTS--ROBERT LIST AND DR. LESTER MACHTA--GAVE THIS PICTURE TO A REPORTER OF THE FALLOUT PATTERN AS OF EARLY THIS AFTERNOON:

THE BOMB PRESUMABLY WAS DETONATED AT A HEIGHT BELOW 35,000 FEET SO THAT A SMALL FRACTION OF THE DEBRIS REMAINED IN THE PART OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE KNOWN AS THE TROPOSPHERE--AS DISTINGUISHED FROM THE HIGH-LEVEL STRATOSPHERE INTO WHICH THE MAJOR PART OF THE DEBRIS WAS HURLED.

THE "TROPOSPHERIC" CLOUD WAS BORNE SOUTHWARD ALL DAY YESTERDAY REACHING A POINT JUST NORTH OF THE CASPIAN SEA BEFORE IT BEGAN TO MOVE EASTWARD.

TUESDAY AFTERNOON IT WAS BELIEVED MOVING CLOSE TO RUSSIA'S SECOND NUCLEAR PROVING GROUND AT SEMIPALATINSK IN CENTRAL SIBERIA.

BUT, ACCORDING TO PRESENT WIND PATTERN INDICATIONS, THE CLOUD WILL PROBABLY CURVE NORTHWARD TOMORROW AND HEAD TOWARDS NORTHEAST SIBERIA.

THE WEATHERMEN SAID THE CLOUD IS BEING BORNE IN A "MEANDERING CURRENT OF AIR" THAT CAN HAVE BOTH NORTH-TO-SOUTH AND SOUTH-TO-NORTH MOVEMENT WHILE, AT THE SAME TIME, THE MAIN FLOW OF THE CURRENT IS FROM WEST TO EAST.

IF THIS MAIN, WEST-TO-EAST MOTION PREVAILS, THE CLOUD PROBABLY WOULD BE CARRIED TO NORTH AMERICA IN THREE OR FOUR DAYS--POSSIBLY PASSING NORTH OF THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES ENTIRELY, BUT PERHAPS HEADING OVER ALASKA AND PARTS OF CANADA IN ITS MEANDERING COURSE.

THE WEATHERMEN SAID THIS TENTATIVE PROJECTION IS BASED UPON THE USUAL WEST-TO-EAST FLOW THAT PREVAILED AT THE TIME OF MOST OF THE PAST TESTS.

BUT THEY POINTED OUT THAT FOR ONE OF THE RUSSIAN TESTS IN MID-SEPTEMBER, THE MAIN CURRENT OF AIR THAT PRESUMABLY CARRIED SOME FALLOUT DEBRIS WENT DUE NORTHWARD OVER THE NORTH POLE, THEN PASSED OVER GREENLAND AND LABRADOR AND REACHED THE EASTERN PART OF THE UNITED STATES BY A ROUND-ABOUT ROUTE.

THE WEATHER BUREAU RELEASED A MAP ILLUSTRATING THE COURSE OF THE FALLOUT CLOUD. FOR THE FIRST 24 HOURS OR SO FOLLOWING THE TEST, THE PATTERN IS SHAPED LIKE A POWDER HORN WITH THE UPPER RIGHT HAND CORNER ABOUT 50 TO 100 MILES FROM THE CASPIAN SEA, AND THE LEFT UPPER CORNER ABOUT 500 MILES TO THE NORTHEAST OF THE CASPIAN SEA.

THE MAXIMUM WIDTH OF THE POWDER-HORN IS ABOUT 500 MILES, BUT THE WEATHER BUREAU MEN SAY THE MAIN PART OF THE FALLOUT CLOUD IS PROBABLY NO MORE THAN 100 TO 150 MILES WIDE. HOWEVER, THEY ADD, PIECES OF IT MIGHT AFFECT SOME AREAS IN A BAND AS WIDE AS 500 MILES. THE WHOLE AREA OF THE POWDER HORN IS ABOUT 500,000 SQUARE MILES.

THE DOTTED LINES ON THE MAP SHOW THE PROJECTED COURSE FOR THE SECOND 24 HOURS FOLLOWING THE SHOT. THE CLOUD IS ESTIMATED TO MOVE A TOTAL OF ABOUT 2,000 MILES EASTWARD IN THIS PERIOD.

(EDITORS: SEE ACCOMPANYING WEATHER MAP WHICH ILLUSTRATES STORY).
LT&WE303PED

A119 SECOND NIGHT LEAD BOMB REACTION (400)
BY LOUIS NEVIN

LONDON, OCT. 24 (AP)--GOVERNMENTS, OFFICIALS, NEWSPAPERS, AND PRIVATE CITIZENS AROUND THE WORLD ADDED THEIR VOICES TODAY TO A SWELLING CHORUS OF PROTESTS AGAINST THE SOVIET'S MASSIVE NUCLEAR BOMB TEST.

FROM BRITAIN TO JAPAN, FROM THE ARCTIC OCEAN TO THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA AROSE A RISING WAVE OF INDIGNATION AND ANGER. THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD THE REACTION WAS THE SAME:

"DANGER TO HUMAN HEALTH AND LIFE...CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY...WAR IN PEACETIME UPON THE INFANTS OF THE WORLD...NUCLEAR BLACKMAIL...A FIREWORKS DISPLAY OUT OF HELL..."

THE SHOCK OVER THE SOVIET BLAST ESTIMATED TO HAVE HAD A FORCE EQUAL TO SOME 30 MILLION TONS OF TNT--THE BIGGEST MAN-MADE EXPLOSION EVER--WAS HEIGHTENED BY FEAR OF AN EVEN BIGGER EXPLOSION YET TO COME. PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS PROMISED A 50-MEGATON BLAST OCT 30 OR 31.

IN NORWAY, A COUNTRY CLOSE TO THE TESTING GROUND IN THE ARCTIC WHERE THE BOMB WAS EXPLODED YESTERDAY, FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE CALLED ANEW FOR A BAN AGAINST ALL NUCLEAR TESTS UNDER FULL INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

"WE NOW KNOW," HE ADDED, "THAT THE RUSSIANS DO NOT TAKE ANY NOTICE OF OUR PROTESTS."

IN OSLO, HUNDREDS OF YOUNG NORWEGIAN STUDENTS STAGED A SIT DOWN STRIKE OUTSIDE THE SOVIET EMBASSY TO PROTEST THE TESTING.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DECLARED IN BONN IT FELT GREAT CONCERN OVER THE EXPLOSION, ASSERTING "THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC FINDS IN THIS A FURTHER SERIOUS DANGER TO HUMAN HEALTH AND LIFE."

JAPAN WAS REPORTED PREPARING A FORMAL PROTEST TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AGAINST YET ANOTHER MAMMOTH NUCLEAR TEST. THE ACTION WAS CALLED A RESPONSE TO DEMANDS FROM GOVERNMENT AND OPPOSITION POLITICAL LEADERS, SCIENTISTS AND OTHERS IN THE ONLY NATION EVER TO EXPERIENCE THE HORRORS OF ATOMIC ATTACK.

TWO OF JAPAN'S MAJOR NEWSPAPERS DEVOTED NEARLY TWO PAGES EACH TO EDITORIAL DENUNCIATIONS OF THE NUCLEAR DETONATION, FURIOUS READER COMMENTS AND SUGGESTIONS ON HOW TO WARD OFF THE HAZARD.

BRAZIL, LARGEST NATION IN SOUTH AMERICA, VOICED OFFICIAL CONCERN OVER THE SOVIET TESTS, DECLARING IN A STATEMENT THAT THE COUNTRY "TAKES PART IN THE PROFOUND WORLD CONCERN."

TENS OF THOUSANDS OF ITALIAN HIGH SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN A DOZEN CITIES STALKED OUT OF CLASSES AND STAGED PROTEST PARADES.

IN ROME THE WORLD CONGRESS OF SOCIALISTS, MEETING IN THE NAME OF 70 MILLION VOTERS, DENOUNCED THE EXPLOSION AS A "MONSTROUS CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY," ENDANGERING THE LIVES OF THOSE LIVING AND YET TO BE BORN. HUGH GAITSKELL, BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER, TOLD THE CONGRESS: "WE FEEL DEEP DISGUST AND COLD ANGER."

IN BRITAIN, QUEEN ELIZABETH II SOLEMNLY EXPRESSED HER GOVERNMENT'S DEEP REGRET AT THE RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS IN A SPEECH READ ON HER BEHALF TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE GOVERNMENT WAS TAKING ALL POSSIBLE PRECAUTIONS TO SAFEGUARD THE MILK OF THE NATION'S BABIES FROM CONTAMINATION.

EARL BERTRAND RUSSELL, 89-YEAR-OLD BRITISH PACIFIST, LED A PROTEST DEMONSTRATION TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON. ONLY A LITTLE OVER A MONTH AGO HE WAS JAILED FOR REFUSING TO KEEP THE PEACE AT A PROPOSED BAN-THE-BOMB RALLY DEMANDING BRITAIN'S NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.

REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN'S THREE PARTIES IN PARLIAMENT ASSAILED THE SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS. GEORGE BROWN, DEPUTY LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY, SAID THE NEED FOR PROTECTING CHILDREN'S MILK WAS "A

DEMONSTRATION OF THE HORRORS AFFECTING THE WHOLE WORLD." LIBERAL LEADER JO (CORRECT) GRIMOND SAID THE BOMBS WERE AN EXAMPLE OF "HOMICIDAL MANIA."

VISCOUNT HAILSHAM, MINISTER FOR SCIENCE, SAID EXPLOSION OF A 50-MEGATON BOMB WOULD BE AN OFFENSE AGAINST HUMANITY. THE BRITISH MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL REPORTED THE EXPLOSION OF A 50-MEGATON DEVICE COULD LEAD TO A CONTAMINATION OF MILK BY RADIOACTIVE IODINE "APPROACHING THE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE LEVEL."

THE SWISS GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED WORRY OVER A RAPID INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY ALTHOUGH IT SAID A SAMPLING OF AIR SHOWED THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE HEALTH HAZARD. RADIOACTIVITY ROSE FROM 3-5 PICOCURIE PER CUBIC METER AT THE BEGINNING OF OCTOBER TO 5-10 PICOCURIE IN THE LAST FEW DAYS, IT SAID. A PICOCURIE IS ONE TRILLIONTH OF A CURIE.

CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN DUFFENBAKER DESCRIBED SOVIET TESTS AS "CALLOUS INTERNATIONAL BLACKMAIL."

HE SAID THERE CONTINUATION SHOWED A DISREGARD OF THE RIGHTS OF MANKIND AND "IS APPARENTLY INTENDED AS A FORM OF BLACKMAIL TO FRIGHTEN THE FREE WORLD AND BRING FEAR INTO THE HEARTS OF THE UNCOMMITTED NATIONS."

SWEDEN'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PREMIER, TAGE ERLANDER, CABLED KHRUSHCHEV AND ASKED THE SOVIET PREMIER TO STOP THE SUPERBOMB TESTS.

EXCEPT FOR COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS, THE EUROPEAN PRESS WAS UNANIMOUS IN CONDEMNING THE BIG EXPLOSION. EVEN LONDON'S DAILY WORKER, THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, PUBLISHED NEWS OF PROTESTS AND PRINTED NO APPROVING EDITORIAL.

A FEW SAMPLES OF THE PRESS COMMENT:

PARIS -- THE INFLUENTIAL AUREORE: "THIS IS A NEW CHALLENGE THROWN INTO THE FACE OF HUMANITY AND THE UNITED NATIONS."

VIENNA -- THE INDEPENDENT EXPRESS HEADLINED: "KHRUSHCHEV DOESN'T GIVE A DAMN FOR WORLDWIDE PROTESTS -- SUPERBOMB SET OFF."

SWITZERLAND -- THE GAZETTE DE LAUSANNE: "KHRUSHCHEV TRIES TO INTIMIDATE THE WORLD WITH BRAGGING, SELF-CONCEIT AND MEGALOMANIA."

BERLIN-MORGENPOST: (THE SOVIETS, WHO ARE SO FOND OF HAVING THEMSELVES CELEBRATED AS APOSTLES OF PEACE, DROPPED THE MASK ONCE AND FOR ALL WITH THEIR UNILATERAL RESUMPTION OF ATOMIC TESTS. THEY ARE POISONING THE AIR AROUND THE GLOBE."

FRANKFURT -- ABENDPOST HEADLINED ITS EDITORIAL "NUCLEAR BLACKMAIL."

BONN -- THE PRESS SERVICE OF CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY CALLED THE SUPERBOMB A DEVILISH CRIME WHICH CAN ONLY RESULT IN GREATER DISTRUST OF THE SOVIET UNION.

RESEARCH OFFICIALS IN AUSTRALIA, 8,800 MILES FROM THE EXPLOSION SITE SAID SHOCK WAVES WERE STILL BEING REGISTERED THERE TUESDAY.

AT ABIDJAN IN UPPER VOLTA, ONE OF THE NEW NATIONS GIVEN INDEPENDENCE BY FRANCE, PRESIDENT MAURICE YAMEOGO SAID "THE POWERFUL NATIONS ARE HEAVING SCORN ON THE WEAK ONES. . . FOR US, IT SEEMS THE MOST IMPORTANT TO EXPLODE A BOMB OF UNITY AND FRATERNITY."

WH248PED

A26WX
(370) PMS BUDGET
NUCLEAR-SENATORS
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-SENS. MIKE MANSFIELD, D-MONT., AND CLINTON P. ANDERSON, D-N. M., SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S EXPLOSION OF A MASSIVE NUCLEAR DEVICE MAY FORCE U. S. RESUMPTION OF ATMOSPHERIC TESTING.

MANSFIELD, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, DISCOUNTED THE CLAIM OF SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER RODION Y. MALINOVSKY THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE SOLVED THE PROBLEM OF DESTROYING ROCKETS IN FLIGHT.

BUT THE MONTANA SENATOR SAID NO ONE CAN BE SURE THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE NOT MADE SOME PROGRESS IN DEVELOPING AN ANTIMISSILE MISSILE IN THEIR SERIES OF HIGH ALTITUDE SHOTS. HE SAID IT IS HIS UNDERSTANDING THAT ATMOSPHERIC TESTS ARE NECESSARY TO PERFECT SUCH A MISSILE.

"I DON'T SEE HOW WE CAN AVOID ATMOSPHERIC TESTS," HE SAID. "THE

RUSSIANS ARE FORCING OUR HANDS AND IN OUR OWN SELF-INTEREST WE'LL HAVE TO DO WHAT WE DO NOT WANT TO DO, RESUME ATMOSPHERIC TESTING."

ANDERSON, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW HE REGARDS IT AS LIKELY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL FIRE OFF AN ABOVE-GROUND EXPLOSION RELATIVELY SOON.

"I THINK IT IS ONE OF THE THINGS WE NEED TO DO AND WILL DO," HE SAID. "I THINK IT WILL BE DONE RELATIVELY SOON BECAUSE OF THE SPEED OF THE RUSSIAN TESTING PROGRAM. THEY HAVE BEEN WORKING A LONG TIME GETTING READY FOR THESE TESTS."

"I AM AFRAID THEY ARE GOING TO FINISH THEIR TESTS SOON AND THEN ANNOUNCE THAT THEY ARE READY TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT TO BAN FUTURE TESTS. THAT WILL BRING A GREAT DEAL OF WORLD PRESSURE ON US NOT TO RESUME."

ANDERSON SAID THAT UNDERGROUND TESTING, ORDERED RESUMED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY WHEN THE SOVIETS BEGAN THEIR SERIES, IS AT BEST SLOW, COSTLY AND NOT AS ACCURATE IN THE RESULTS OBTAINED AS TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE.

THERE HAVE BEEN SOME REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT SET OFF AN ABOVE-GROUND EXPLOSION THIS MONTH, BEFORE THE SCHEDULED END OF THE RUSSIAN SERIES. ANDERSON SAID HE KNOWS NOTHING OF ANY SUCH TIMING.

ANDERSON DISMISSED YESTERDAY'S MASSIVE SOVIET SHOT--WHICH THE U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID POSSIBLY WAS OF 50 MEGATONS BUT MORE LIKELY OF 30--AS A "PROPAGANDA STUNT."

"TESTS OF THIS SIZE HAVE NO MILITARY VALUE," ANDERSON SAID. "THEY ARE ONLY MAKING FEAR PROPAGANDA."

MANSFIELD SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE ENDANGERING THEIR OWN PEOPLE, AS WELL AS OTHERS IN THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE, WITH THE FALLOUT FROM THEIR SERIES OF TESTS.

"THEY ARE CERTAINLY GUILTY OF INDIRECT AGGRESSION AGAINST THE COUNTRIES THAT LIE IN THE PATH OF THAT FALLOUT," HE SAID.

PB423AED

MANSFIELD EXPRESSED HIS OPINIONS IN AN INTERVIEW.
JA1240PED

A105

BOMB (350)

LONDON, OCT. 24 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON SAID TODAY FIRST SCIENTIFIC REPORTS AVAILABLE TO BRITAIN INDICATE THE SOVIET UNION'S DOUBLE H-BOMB TEST YIELDED A TOTAL FORCE OF ABOUT 30 MEGATONS -- EQUAL TO 30 MILLION TONS OF TNT.

THE TWO TESTS, ONE IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND ONE UNDER THE SEA, WERE MADE YESTERDAY IN THE VICINITY OF THE ARCTIC ISLAND OF NOVAYA ZEMLYA.

"IT MUST BE SOME TIME BEFORE WESTERN SCIENTISTS CAN MAKE AN ASSESSMENT OF THE OVER-ALL TOTAL YIELD OF THE TWO DEVICES," WATKINSON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. "PRELIMINARY EVIDENCE SUGGESTS A YIELD OF THE ORDER OF 30 MEGATONS."

IF SUCH PROVES TO BE THE CASE, IT MAY BE ASSUMED THAT THE TEST OF A 50-MEGATON DEVICE MENTIONED BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LAST WEEK IS STILL TO COME. THE SOVIET PREMIER TOLD THE 22ND COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS THIS TEST WOULD BE HELD AT THE END OF OCTOBER.

FIRST FALLOUT FROM THE BIG TESTS IS EXPECTED TO REACH THE BRITISH ISLES IN ABOUT A WEEK.

"THE INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY FROM THE LATEST EXPLOSIONS," WATKINSON SAID. "WILL DEPEND ON THE MAKEUP OF THE DEVICE. NO ACCURATE

ESTIMATE CAN BE MADE AT THIS MOMENT OF THE DEGREE OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT TO WHICH THIS COUNTRY MAY BE SUBJECTED AS A RESULT OF RECENT TESTS."

WATKINSON SAID THE MOST IMMEDIATE PROBLEM WOULD BE THE AMOUNT OF FALLOUT CONTAINING RADIOACTIVE IODINE 131, WHICH QUICKLY CONTAMINATES MILK SUPPLIES IN AREAS WHERE IT LANDS.

WATKINSON SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS TAKING STEPS TO MAKE SUBSTITUTES FOR FRESH MILK -- SUCH AS POWDERED OR TINNED MILK-- IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR INFANTS IF IODINE 131 CONTAMINATION

REACHES A DANGEROUS LEVEL.
"IT IS NOT EXPECTED THE LEVEL WILL BE SUCH THAT OLDER CHILDREN OR ADULTS WILL BE SUBJECT TO SERIOUS RISKS," HE ADDED. "NONE OF US CAN BUT BE APPALLED AT THE CALLOUS AND CRUEL WAY IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE RESTARTED THIS CONTAMINATION OF THE ATMOSPHERE."
"IF THE RUSSIANS ARE SO DISREGARDING OF THE HEALTH OF THE WORLD THAT THEY PLAN TO LET OFF ANOTHER BOMB IN ANYTHING LIKE THE 40 OR 50 MEGATON RANGE, WE SHALL CERTAINLY HAVE TO WATCH FOR AND EXPECT A DANGEROUS RISE IN THE IODINE CONTENT OF MILK."
WATKINSON SAID BRITAIN COULD ONLY GUESS WHY THE U.S.S.R. HAD EMBARKED ON ITS CURRENT SERIES OF NUCLEAR TESTS.
"THE BEST GUESS," HE SAID, "IS THAT THEY REALIZED THEY WERE BEHIND THE AMERICANS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."
WH/ML/WH926AED

A18
AMS BUDGET (550)
SOVIET INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST
BERLIN, OCT. 24 (AP)--SOVIET EXPLOSION OF A MONSTER NUCLEAR BOMB PROVIDES ANOTHER CLUE TO A TWO-FRONT BATTLE ROYAL INSIDE THE WORLD COMMUNIST PARTY.
ON ONE FRONT, PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS STILL TO BE STRUGGLING FOR A CLEAR VICTORY OVER HIS ENEMIES INSIDE THE SOVIET PARTY.
ON THE OTHER, KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS SUPPORTERS APPEAR FIGHTING TO ESTABLISH A POLICY WHICH BEGINS TO LOOK SUSPICIOUSLY LIKE CONTAINMENT OF RED CHINA.
THE BOMB EXPLOSION HINTS THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS NOT ENTIRELY MASTER OF THE SITUATION IN MOSCOW. PERSONS WHO KNOW THE SOVIET LEADER SEEM CONVINCED HE WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO AVOID ACTUAL EXPLOSION OF A MONSTER, BUT MILITARILY QUESTIONABLE, NUCLEAR BOMB. KHRUSHCHEV, SUCH OBSERVERS SAY, WOULD HAVE SOUGHT TO REAP THE VAST AND ALLURING PROPAGANDA BENEFITS OF A DRAMATIC CANCELLATION OF MONSTER-BOMB TESTS.
THE NEW EXPLOSION WAS SUFFICIENTLY BIG IN ANY EVENT TO DAMAGE COMMUNISM FROM A PROPAGANDA STANDPOINT BY AROUSING WORLDWIDE PROTEST.
ALL THIS AROUSES SPECULATION THAT IN ORDER TO PRESERVE HIS OWN POSITION AND THAT OF HIS POLITICAL MACHINE, KHRUSHCHEV WAS OBLIGED TO GIVE THE MILITARY SIDE A FREE HAND.
THIS REASONING WILL BE BORNE OUT IF, FOLLOWING THE PARTY CONGRESS, THERE IS A SHAKEUP IN THE ARMED FORCES COMMAND. THAT NOW SEEMS LIKELY, JUST AS A SEVERE HOUSECLEANING SEEMS IN STORE FOR THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND PRESIDUM.
A LOT OF OLD TIMERS ARE LIKELY TO GO--FROM THE CIVILIAN SIDE THE DEADWOOD HOLDOVERS FROM THE STALIN ERA STILL IN HIGH PLACES, AND ON THE MILITARY SIDE THE CONSERVATIVE MARSHALS AND GENERALS WHOSE WATCHWORD FOR YEARS HAD BEEN CAUTION.
HINTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PROBLEMS CAME IN THE ADDRESS BY MARSHAL RODION Y. MALINOVSKY TO THE 22ND SOVIET COMMUNIST CONGRESS.

AFTER SWELLING ON THE MIGHT OF THE ARMED FORCES, MALINOVSKY... TO THE POLITICAL PICTURE. HE ANNOUNCED THAT THE MILITARY BACKED KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICIES FOR "BUILDING COMMUNISM," MEANING THE PREMIER'S 20-YEAR PROGRAM FOR THE ECONOMY, WHICH HAS BEEN THE SOURCE OF BITTER BEHIND SCENES DEBATE.
THE ARMED FORCES, SAID MALINOVSKY, ALSO APPROVED KHRUSHCHEV'S ROUT OF THE SO-CALLED ANTIPARTY GROUP. AT THE SAME TIME THE MARSHAL KICKED OFF A BITTER ATTACK ON HIS PREDECESSOR AS DEFENSE MINISTER, WAR HERO GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, BANISHED BY KHRUSHCHEV LATE IN 1957.
ZHUKOV'S SUPPORT HAD HELPED KHRUSHCHEV EVER SINCE 1953 AND THROUGH THE STRUGGLE OF MID-1957. ZHUKOV'S ACTIVITIES HAD BEEN A REFLECTION OF THE MILITARY'S ANNOYANCE AT INTERFERENCE WITH THE ARMY

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COMMAND BY DOGMATIC OLD-LINE BOLSHEVIKS.
POSSIBLY KHRUSHCHEV, IF HE HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE OFFICERS NOW, HAD TO PAY A PRICE FOR IT. THIS COULD INVOLVE LETTING THE MILITARY HAVE ITS WAY IN THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS, WITHOUT REGARD FOR WORLD PROPAGANDA CONSIDERATIONS.
THERE IS A STRONG SUGGESTION THAT TWO BLOCS ARE FORMING WITHIN THE COMMUNIST WORLD. DESPITE THE LINE LAID DOWN BY KHRUSHCHEV FOR THE CONGRESS, THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST LEADER, SANZO NOZAKA, FAILED TO JOIN THE GENERAL ATTACK ON ALBANIA, WHOSE PARTY NOW IS UNDER RED CHINA'S PROTECTIVE WING.
ONE GETS THE IMPRESSION OF A SECOND POWER CENTER--PEIPING--EMERGING FOR COMMUNISM.
PEIPING'S ACTIVITIES COULD INVOLVE THE COMMUNIST WORLD IN ADVENTURES IN ASIA, EVEN AT THE RISK OF NUCLEAR WAR. THE RUSSIANS ARE BOUND BY MILITARY TREATY TO THE RED CHINESE. THE CHOICE WOULD BE DIFFICULT: EITHER RISK NUCLEAR WAR OR SEE COMMUNISM RIPPED APART BY AN OPEN MOSCOW-PEIPING SPLIT.
NEITHER PROSPECTS WOULD BE PLEASANT FOR THE MUSCOVITES. KHRUSHCHEV'S PROBLEM SEEMS TO BE TO FIND A WAY TO APPEASE THE CHINESE SUFFICIENTLY SO THEIR AMBITIONS CAN BE CONTAINED AND THEY WILL PRESENT LESS OF A THREAT TO THE SOVIET PARTY PROGRAM.

WH227PED

A11WX
(660) PMS BUDGET
NUCLEAR-MILITARY
BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS WRITER
WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)--A RUSSIAN UNDERWATER NUCLEAR TEST INDICATES THE SOVIET UNION IS MAKING A MAJOR EFFORT TO COUNTER THE MOUNTING FORCE OF U. S. POLARIS SUBMARINES.
THE REPORT BY THE U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION THAT A RELATIVELY LOW POWERED NUCLEAR EXPLOSION WAS SET OFF UNDER WATER SOUTH OF THE ARCTIC ISLAND OF NOVAYA ZEMLYA WAS OVERSHADOWED BY THE REST OF THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT:
RUSSIA ALSO HAD DETONATED IN THE ATMOSPHERE OVER THE NOVAYA AREA A NUCLEAR DEVICE OF VERY HIGH YIELD, POSSIBLY AS MUCH AS 50 MEGATONS BUT MORE PROBABLY ON THE ORDER OF 30 MEGATONS.
AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, RUSSIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT "THE PROBLEM OF DESTROYING ROCKETS IN FLIGHT HAS BEEN SOLVED SUCCESSFULLY." THE AMBIGUOUS PHRASING OF MARSHAL RODION Y. MALINOVSKY LEFT IN DOUBT HIS EXACT MEANING.
BUT THERE COULD BE LITTLE DOUBT ABOUT THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE TWO OTHER SOVIET EXPERIMENTS.
THE BIG BOMB IS INTENDED AS AN OFFENSIVE WEAPON TO INTIMIDATE THE WEST WITH THE PROSPECT OF MASS DESTRUCTION.
BUT UNDERWATER NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ANTIMISSILE MISSILES--IF INDEED THE LATTER HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED BY THE SOVIETS--ARE DESIGNED TO REPEL RETALIATORY STRIKES WHICH THE U. S. PROMISES TO UNLEASH IF RUSSIA MAKES WAR.
THE DANGER FROM SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED MISSILES LOOMS LARGE FOR RUSSIA. AT LEAST FOUR ATOMIC-POWERED POLARIS SUBMARINES ARE ON STATION WITHIN RANGE OF RUSSIAN TARGETS. DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROSWELL GILPATRICK SAID LAST SATURDAY THAT SIX SUCH SUBMARINES WERE AT SEA, ARMED WITH 96 MISSILES. ONE OR TWO OF THEM MAY BE EN ROUTE OR GETTING READY TO HEAD FOR STATIONS OFF THE NORTHWEST EUROPEAN COAST. EVENTUALLY, 10 POLARIS BOATS WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE MISSILE WATCH.
THE UNDERWATER TEST YESTERDAY WAS THE FIRST SUCH TYPE BY RUSSIA REPORTED. IT OBVIOUSLY WAS A TRIAL OF AN ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE WEAPON --SUCH AS RUSSIA WOULD INCLUDE IN A STRIKE AGAINST THE POLARIS FLEET IN EVENT OF WAR.

IN THE ANTISUBMARINE NUCLEAR WEAPON FIELD, RUSSIA APPEARS TO BE SUBSTANTIALLY BEHIND THE U. S. PROGRAM. ATOMIC DEPTH CHARGES NOW ARE PART OF THE U. S. NAVY ARSENAL.

THE FIRST UNDERWATER EXPERIMENT WAS MADE BY AMERICAN ATOMIC WEAPON-ERS 15 YEARS AGO. THIS WAS A SHALLOW WATER EXPLOSION IN BIKINI LAGOON, FOR USE AGAINST BOTH SURFACE SHIPS AND SUBMARINE TARGETS. THE U. S. ALSO DETONATED A DEEP UNDERWATER ATOMIC EXPLOSION IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN.

NAVY ANTISUBMARINE WEAPONS INCLUDE DEPTH CHARGES FOR DROPPING FROM AIRCRAFT AS WELL AS SHIP-LAUNCHED CHARGES.

THE SOVIET CLAIM TO HAVING SOLVED THE PROBLEM OF DESTROYING ROCKETS IN FLIGHT WAS MORE DIFFICULT OF ANALYSIS. THE FIRST QUESTION WAS THE KIND OF "ROCKETS" MALINOVSKY WAS TALKING ABOUT. IF THERE WERE COMPARATIVELY SHORT RANGE TACTICAL ROCKETS, FLYING AT SLOW SPEED COMPARED WITH INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, THE ANNOUNCEMENT MIGHT NOT BE STARTLING. THE U. S. ARMY HAS BEEN TESTING ANTIMISSILE ROCKETS AGAINST OTHER ROCKETS FOR SOME TIME.

BUT IF MALINOVSKY WAS CLAIMING THAT RUSSIA HAD FOUND A WAY OF DESTROYING OR NEUTRALIZING AN ICBM WARHEAD, THIS WAS ANOTHER MATTER.

THE U. S. ARMY HAS BEEN WORKING ON THAT PROJECT SINCE 1955. IT NOW HAS REACHED THE POINT OF WAITING FOR TWO THINGS:

--A TEST, PROBABLY ABOUT NEXT SUMMER, OF THE NIKE ZEUS ~~ANTIMISSILE~~ *antimissile missile* MISSILE AGAINST ATLAS ICBMS;

--AND PERMISSION TO PRODUCE SOME COMPONENTS OF THE WEAPON BEFORE FULL TESTS ARE COMPLETED. ATTAINMENT OF THIS GOAL APPEARS MORE DISTANT; THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS REFUSED PERMISSION TO START PRODUCTION FOR THE PAST THREE YEARS.

BY THE TIME DEVELOPMENT OF THE ZEUS HAS BEEN COMPLETED, ABOUT \$1.75 BILLION WILL HAVE GONE INTO THE PROGRAM, SAID DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT S. MCNAMARA IN CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TESTIMONY LAST SPRING. UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF THE OVER-ALL COST OF A COMPLETE ZEUS DEFENSE SYSTEM RANGE UPWARD FROM \$8 BILLION.

MCNAMARA SAID "THERE STILL IS CONSIDERABLE UNCERTAINTY" ABOUT THE TECHNICAL FEASIBILITY OF THE ZEUS ~~AND~~ BUT HE ADDED THAT DEVELOPMENT WAS BEING PUSHED AND THAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN QUITE SATISFACTORY.

THE QUESTION TODAY WAS: HAS RUSSIA SUCCEEDED, AS MALINOVSKY SEEMED TO IMPLY, IN PERFECTING AN ANTIMISSILE SYSTEM?

SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, THE UNITED STATES HAS SEEN NOTHING TO INDICATE THAT RUSSIA HAS SUCH A SYSTEM.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE SOVIET UNION STARTED DEVELOPING ICBMS SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE THE UNITED STATES ENTERED THE FIELD ACTIVELY. THEREFORE, RUSSIAN PLANNERS MUST HAVE RECOGNIZED EARLY THE REQUIREMENT FOR A COUNTER-WEAPON.

WHAT IF RUSSIA DOES PERFECT A WEAPON WHICH COULD COPE WITH THE U. S. ICBM AND SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED BALLISTIC MISSILES?

GEN. GEORGE H. DECKER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A CAPITOL HILL COMMITTEE LAST SUMMER, SAID THAT "SERIOUS MILITARY, POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL DISADVANTAGES . . . WOULD ENSUE IF THE SOVIETS WERE TO DEPLOY AN ANTIMISSILE SYSTEM BEFORE WE DO."

PB311AED

A12KA

(100)

LAS VEGAS, NEV., OCT. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES COULD SET OFF AN ABOVE-GROUND NUCLEAR TEST "IN A MATTER OF WEEKS" AND MAY HAVE TO DO SO TO PREVENT THE RUSSIANS FROM PULLING AHEAD IN THE ARMS RACE, THE HEAD OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY.

DR. GLENN T. SEABORG, AEC CHAIRMAN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE DOES NOT THINK THE RUSSIANS ARE AHEAD YET, HOWEVER. HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW LONG THE UNITED STATES COULD WAIT BEFORE BEING FORCED TO RESUME ATMOSPHERIC TESTING.

DR. SEABORG WOULD NOT SAY WHERE ABOVE-GROUND TESTS MIGHT BE HELD. HE SAID THERE IS NO REASON FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TEST A 50-MEGATON DEVICE BECAUSE THE NECESSARY RESULTS CAN BE OBTAINED WITH SMALLER BLASTS.

VX421PCS

A143

(280)

NEW YORK, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK POST CHALLENGED THE EDITOR OF MOSCOW'S PRAVDA TODAY TO PRINT THE AMERICAN'S IDEAS ABOUT THE SOVIET'S LATEST ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

JAMES A. WECHSLER, THE NEW YORK EDITOR, OFFERED IN RETURN TO "MAKE AVAILABLE THE SAME AMOUNT OF SPACE TO YOU FOR ANY REJOINDER YOU CARE TO MAKE."

PRAVDA EARLIER HAD ACCEPTED WECHSLER'S CHALLENGE TO PUBLISH THE NEW YORKER'S VIEWS ON PRESIDENT KENNEDY. IN THAT ARTICLE, WECHSLER HAD SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD NO ILLUSION THAT ANY NATION COULD WIN AN ATOMIC WAR BUT THAT KENNEDY WOULD NOT ALLOW THE UNITED STATES TO ACCEPT DEFEAT.

IN THE ARTICLE HE OFFERED TODAY, WECHSLER SAID THAT "NO 'SUPERBOMB' CAN CHANGE THE FUNDAMENTAL FACT OF OUR TIME--THAT NO NATION CAN HOPE TO ACHIEVE REAL 'VICTORY' IN AN ATOMIC WAR."

HE ALSO WROTE THAT "MR. KHRUSHCHEV ONCE SAID THAT THOSE WHO ARE FIRST TO VIOLATE THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN 'WILL COVER THEMSELVES WITH SHAME. THEY WILL BE BRANDED BY ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD'."

AFTER WRITING THAT SOME AMERICANS WILL SAY "YOUR ANSWER WILL HAVE TO EXPRESS THE OFFICIAL VIEW OF YOUR GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN ANY PRIVATE REFLECTION," WECHSLER SAID HE STILL WOULD REGARD AN EXCHANGE OF ARTICLES "AS JUSTIFIED IF IT ENABLES YOUR PEOPLE TO READ AN AMERICAN VIEW IN PRAVDA."

WECHSLER ALSO DECLARED THAT "ECHOES OF THESE (RUSSIAN) BLASTS WILL NOT BEAT THE REST OF THE HUMAN RACE TO ITS KNEES. THEY WILL, HOWEVER, PERSUADE MANY SANE MEN IN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER LANDS THAT ALL TALK OF RESPONSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS IS A DELUSION, THAT THIS MOST HIDEOUS 'EXPERIMENTAL' FIRE OF ALL MUST BE MET WITH SIMILAR FIRES OF OUR OWN. THEY WILL STRENGTHEN THE HAND OF THOSE 'FANATICS OF FRENZY' IN MY OWN COUNTRY WHO HAVE BEEN CONDEMNING PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S QUEST FOR HONORABLE AGREEMENTS."

WECHSLER SAID HE WAS ASKING THE TASS (SOVIET NEWS) AGENCY IN NEW YORK TO CABLE A COPY OF HIS ARTICLE TO PRAVDA AND WAS AWAITING REPLY FROM PAVEL A. SATYUKOV, THE PRAVDA EDITOR.

WH1139AED

A69KX (ADLAI, ROCKET, SEABORG)

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 24 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY:

"IT SEEMS TO ME THE SOVIET EXPLOSION OF ITS HUGE NUCLEAR BOMB MAKES A MOCKERY OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS' AND WORLD ATTEMPTS TO ACHIEVE PEACEFUL COOPERATION IN THE ATOMIC FIELD."

"IT EXPRESSED SOVIET CONTEMPT OF THE PEACEFUL SENSIBILITIES OF ALL MANKIND; IT WAS A DEFINITE SETBACK TO WORLD PEACE."

STEVENSON FLEW HERE FROM NEW YORK TO ADDRESS A U.N. DAY SPEECH TONIGHT IN THE CITY WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS WAS BORN.

VX415PCS

A153BX

(210)

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., OCT 24 (AP)-A GROUP OF SCIENTISTS, UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS AND OTHER PROFESSIONALS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAD SENT A SHARPLY WORDED CABLE TO RUSSIAN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ASKING HIM TO FOREGO THE LATEST AND BIGGEST RUSSIAN NUCLEAR BOMB TEST.

JACK ROLLINS, PEACE EDUCATION SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS

SERVICE COMMITTEE AND ONE OF THE SIGNERS, SAID HE SIGNED BECAUSE HE BELIEVES THOSE WHO HAVE OPPOSED AMERICAN NUCLEAR TESTS ARE MORALLY OBLIGATED TO OPPOSE SOVIET TESTS ALSO. THEIR CABLEGRAM TO KHRUSHCHEV SAID THAT ANY CLAIM THAT THE TESTS ARE NECESSARY TO RUSSIAN NATIONAL DEFENSE "CLEARLY CONFLICTS WITH THE CLAIM THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS SINCERELY DEDICATED TO DISARMAMENT AND INTERNATIONAL PEACE."

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT ANY NATION THAT PUTS ITS OWN MILITARY SECURITY ABOVE THE INTERESTS OF HUMANITY AS A WHOLE IS MAKING A CONSCIOUS CHOICE THAT WILL INEVITABLY LEAD TO A THERMONUCLEAR WAR."

THE ORIGINAL 20 SIGNERS OF THE CABLE TO KHRUSHCHEV WITHHELD ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MESSAGE UNTIL TODAY WHEN THEY SAID 50 OTHER PROMINENT PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE HAD SIGNED A PETITION IN SUPPORT OF THEIR MESSAGE.

THE SIGNERS INCLUDED PHYSICS PROF. CHARLES CORYELL OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, LAW PROF. MARK DEWOLF HOWE OF HARVARD, JOHN L. SALTONSTALL JR., BOSTON LAWYER; AND INSTITUTE PROF. OF MATHEMATICS NORBERT WEINER OF MIT.

OTHERS INCLUDES PROFESSORS AT HARVARD, BOSTON UNIVERSITY AND BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY.

SM1157PED NM

A124

(190)

30.24

NEW YORK, OCT. 24 (AP)--A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY SAID LAST NIGHT A RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT AT THE UNITED NATIONS DENIED REPORTS THAT YESTERDAY'S SOVIET SUPER-BOMB WAS IN THE 50-MEGATON CLASS.

THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT'S INFORMAL STATEMENT ALSO INDICATED THAT A 50-MEGATON WEAPON WOULD BE EXPLODED OCT. 30.

THE COMMENT, THE COMMITTEE SAID, WAS MADE BY AN UNIDENTIFIED SECOND SECRETARY AT THE SOVIET MISSION TO THE UNITED NATION. IT WAS MADE TO A DELEGATION FROM THE SANE NUCLEAR POLICY GROUP, WHICH DELIVERED A LETTER OF PROTEST AGAINST THE LATEST EXPLOSION.

THE SECOND SECRETARY'S MENTION OF OCT. 30 PINPOINTED FOR THE FIRST TIME THE EXACT DATE OF THE PROPOSED 50-MEGATON TEST. PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAD SAID IT WOULD BE EXPECTED ON OCT. 30 OR 31.

THE LETTER OF THE SANE NUCLEAR POLICY GROUP WAS SIGNED BY COCHAIRMAN NORMAN COUSINS AND CLARENCE F. PICKETT.

IT SAID: "WE DEMAND THAT YOU STOP THIS FOLLY, AND RETURN TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE TO WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT FOR THE END OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING WITH EFFECTIVE INSPECTION AND CONTROL."

IT WAS DELIVERED BY NORMAN THOMAS, THE VETERAN SOCIALIST LEADER; PICKETT; WILLIAM J. BUTLER, THE GROUP'S LEGAL COUNSEL, AND DR. HOMER JACK, THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.

THE FOUR MEN WERE RECEIVED BY THE UNNAMED SECOND SECRETARY AT THE SOVIET MISSION ON PARK AVENUE. DR. JACK, AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, MADE PUBLIC THE SECRETARY'S COMMENTS.

WH1031AED

A78

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS A46 (300 UP)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, OCT. 24 (AP)--ACCUSATIONS THAT OLD LINE STALINISTS WERE MURDERERS AND REPRESSERS ECHOED THROUGH THE KREMLIN CHAMBERS OF THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS TODAY. SO FAR THE ACCUSED HAVE NOT SPOKEN IN WHAT AMOUNTS TO A ONE-SIDED TRIAL OF THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP.

THE WORLD OUTSIDE THE COMMUNIST BLOC WAS MORE CONCERNED ABOUT THE EXPLOSION OF A SOVIET NUCLEAR SUPERBOMB IN THE ARCTIC MONDAY. THE BLAST HAS NOT BEEN MENTIONED HERE PUBLICLY.

BUT WITHIN THE PARTY CONGRESS THE INTRAPARTY STRUGGLES OF THE

30.24-2051

PAST WERE TOLD IN DETAIL.

MORE AND MORE IT BEGAN TO LOOK AS IF THE DENUNCIATIONS WERE A PRELUDE TO AN EXTENSIVE PURGE OF THE STALINIST FOLLOWERS STILL FUNCTIONING AFTER LOSING OUT TO SUPPORTERS OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN A POWER BATTLE FOUGHT IN 1957.

EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY APPEARED IMMINENT FOR FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, EX-PREMIER AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER ~~IGOR KAGANOVICH~~ AND A GROUP OF OTHER NAMES THAT ONCE LOOMED BIG IN THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY. LAZAR LEONID ILYICHEV, ONE OF THE LEADING EDITORS OF THE PARTY NEWS-PAPERS UNDER STALIN AND NOW CHIEF OF PARTY PROPAGANDA, IMPLIED IN A LENGTHY SPEECH THAT STALIN WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATH OF NIKOLAI VOZNIESENSKY, A SOVIET ECONOMIST.

ILYICHEV SAID STALIN FIRST PRAISED AND AWARDED A PRIZE TO VOZNIESENSKY FOR AN ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR, THEN BECAME SO ENVIOUS OF THE QUICK ACCLAIM GIVEN THE BOOK THAT THE BOOK DISAPPEARED--AND THE AUTHOR WAS KILLED UNDER HIGHLY SUSPECT CIRCUMSTANCES.

THEN A PRESIDUM MEMBER, ELDERLY NIKOLAI SHVERNIK TOOK THE ROSTRUM AND AIMED A SERIES OF CHARGES OF REPRESSION AND MURDER AGAINST KAGANOVICH AND MALENKOV AND MOLOTOV.

SHVERNIK SAID THE THREE HAD COME UP TO HIM AS PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL CONTROL COMMISSION, WHICH REVIEWS ALL ACCUSATIONS AGAINST PARTY MEMBERS. HE SAID THE FILES WERE FULL OF FALSE ACCUSATIONS MADE BY THE THREE FORMER CLOSE ASSOCIATES OF STALIN.

A NUMBER OF THOSE ACCUSED, SHVERNIK SAID, WERE "REHABILITATED"--BUT SOME OF THESE AFTER DEATH.

SHVERNIK ACCUSED KAGANOVICH AND MOLOTOV OF DIRECTING THE KILLING OF A HOST OF OPPONENTS OF THE STALINIST CULT OF PERSONALITY.

B.N. PONOMAREV, CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER, ACCUSED MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH OF TRYING TO PREVENT THE REWRITING OF HISTORY IN 1957, AN OLD AND TRUSTED PROCESS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE HISTORY, SINCE REWRITTEN, TRIMS THE PLACE OF STALIN TO A MINIMUM AND ELEVATES THE ACTIVITIES OF KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER CURRENT LEADERS.

PONOMAREV QUOTED MOLOTOV AS SAYING, IN AN ARGUMENT AGAINST THE CHANGE OF THE HISTORY: "MISTAKES ARE INEVITABLE. SO HAS IT ALWAYS BEEN, SO WILL IT EVER BE."

TO THIS, PONOMAREV REPLIED THAT THE PARTY LEADERS DID NOT AGREE, BUT INSISTED: "SO SHOULD IT NEVER HAVE BEEN, NEVER MORE WILL IT BE."

PONOMAREV SAID THE CLEANING OUT OF THE ANTI-PARTY GROUP HAD CLEARED THE PATH TO PROGRESS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

ILYICHEV SAID IN HIS SPEECH TO THE CONGRESS THAT THE HARD WORDS IT WAS HEARING ABOUT THE STALINIST CULT OF PERSONALITY DO NOT APPLY TO EVERYONE IN AUTHORITY, APPARENTLY MEANING PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

"ONE MUST NOT CONFUSE THE AUTHORITY OF A LEADER WITH THE PERSONALITY CULT," SAID ILYICHEV, WHO SPOKE WITH KHRUSHCHEV SITTING BEHIND HIM.

"THE PARTY DOES ITS UTMOST TO EXCLUDE THE POSSIBILITY OF A REVIVAL OF THE PERSONALITY CULT BUT IT DOES AND WILL DO EVERYTHING TO PROTECT THE AUTHORITY OF LEADERS WHO ARE DEDICATING ALL THEIR ENERGIES TO THE PEOPLE, TO THE CAUSE OF THE TRIUMPH OF COMMUNISM," HE SAID.

ILYICHEV WAS ONE OF THE BATTERY OF SPEAKERS IN THE KREMLIN CONGRESS WHO BLAZED AWAY AGAIN AT THE BELIEVERS IN STALIN AND AT THE COMMUNIST LEADERS OF ALBANIA.

"THE ANTI-MARXIST ACTION OF THE ALBANIAN LEADERS ARE A STAIN ON THE UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST NATIONS," DECLARED ONE OF THE YOUNGER PRESIDUM MEMBERS, NURITIDIN MUKHITDINOV. "BACKSLIDING FROM MARXISM, LENINISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM HAS NEVER BROUGHT GLORY TO ANYONE, NOR WILL ALBANIAN LEADERS BE AN EXCEPTION."

OTHER SPEAKERS CALLED THE ALBANIAN LEADERS A SERIOUS MENACE TO COMMUNIST UNITY, BELLICOSE NATIONALISTS, AND SLANDERERS. OTHERS SAID THEIR EFFORTS TO POSE AS ORTHODOX MARXISTS WERE LAUGHABLE. THE ANTIPARTY GROUP, OR OLD STALINISTS--WITH V.M. MOLOTOV, GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH MOST OFTEN MENTIONED--WERE BRANDED DESPICABLE PLOTTERS, RENEGADES, DOUBLE DEALERS, MUDDLERS AND HOPELESS DOGMATISTS WHO DESERVED TO BE SWEEPED INTO THE DUST HEAP OF HISTORY.

NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S RULING PRESIDUM, TOLD THE CONGRESS THAT PEOPLE LIKE MOLOTOV, KAGANOVICH AND MALENSKOV CANNOT REMAIN IN THE PARTY.

MIKHAIL SHOLOKHOV WHOSE "AND QUIET FLOWS THE DON" IS ONE OF THE FEW BOOKS WRITTEN UNDER COMMUNISM RECOGNIZED AS A CLASSIC, WAS ONE WHO CONDEMNED THE ANTIPARTY GROUP.

"THEY MUST PAY FOR WHAT THEY DID," HE TOLD THE CONGRESS. HE ASKED HOW PEOPLE NOW LEADING THE COUNTRY COULD "STAND SHOULDERS TO SHOULDER WITH THOSE ON WHOSE CONSCIENCES ARE THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS OF TRUE SONS OF THE MOTHERLAND, AND THOUSANDS OF RUINED LIVES OF THEIR DEAR ONES."

AS THEY TALKED, ONE OF THE ACCUSED, 80-YEAR-OLD MARSHAL KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV, SAT ON THE PLATFORM, SO FAR UNABLE TO REPLY TO THE MANY ACCUSATIONS AGAINST HIM. ALTHOUGH HE WAS NAMED AS ONE OF THOSE WHO SOUGHT TO KEEP THE STALINIST INFLUENCE IN CONTROL OF THE PARTY, HE CONTINUED UNTIL LAST YEAR TO BE PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BIG NEWS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION WAS THE EXPLOSION YESTERDAY OF A MAMMOTH NUCLEAR BOMB, WIDELY ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 30 MEGATONS, OR EQUAL TO 30 MILLION TONS OF TNT, BUT NOT A LINE ABOUT IT WAS PRINTED HERE. INSTEAD, THE EMPHASIS WAS ON THE ATTACKS ON ALBANIA AND THE ANTIPARTY CLIQUE. THESE ATTACKS MAY GO ON FOR A CONSIDERABLE TIME, SINCE NO CLOSING DATE FOR THE PARTY CONGRESS HAS BEEN MENTIONED.

ONE OF THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL CONGRESS FIGURES, PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA, HAS GONE BACK TO HIS HOMETOWN, APPARENTLY FOR CONSULTATIONS OVER THE FRACAS IN WHICH HE FOUND HIMSELF HERE. HE HAD CHIDED KHRUSHCHEV FOR THE ATTACK ON ALBANIA WHICH OF LATE HAS TAKEN ITS IDEOLOGICAL LEAD FROM RED CHINA.

CHOU SENT KHRUSHCHEV A MESSAGE EXPRESSING HOPE THAT "GREAT ETERNAL AND UNBREAKABLE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION MAY FLOURISH."

SOME OBSERVERS REPORTED THAT CHOU INDICATED AN INTENTION TO RETURN BEFORE THE CONGRESS ENDED. THIS INFORMATION APPEARED LESS SURE IN LIGHT OF THE SEEMING FINALITY OF THE GREETINGS RADIOED FROM THE PLANE AS HE LEFT THE SOVIET UNION.

WH440PEN

A137 (NA FW)

COMMUNIST

MOSCOW, OCT. 24 (AP)--NURITIDIN MUKHITDINOV, A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TOLD THE PARTY CONGRESS TODAY 5,000 SOVIET SPECIALISTS ARE AT WORK IN COUNTRIES RECEIVING ECONOMIC HELP FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

TWENTY-TWO COUNTRIES HAVE ECONOMIC COOPERATION AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, HE SAID, AND MORE THAN 4,000 STUDENTS FROM 72 COUNTRIES ARE ENROLLED AT HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN RUSSIA.

HE SAID SOVIET RUSSIA REGARDS ALLIANCE WITH THE PEOPLES "WHO HAVE CAST OFF THE COLONIAL YOKE AS A CORNERSTONE OF ITS INTERNATIONAL POLICY."

WH1123AED

A158

HAVANA, OCT. 24 (AP)--FOREIGN MINISTER RAUL ROA IN A SPEECH TO FOREIGN MINISTRY PERSONNEL LAST NIGHT DECLARED THE WORLD IS "AT THE BEGINNING OF A NEW PATH--THE PASSAGE FROM SOCIALISM TO COMMUNISM."

"THERE WILL BE A COMMUNIST SOCIETY IN THIS CENTURY," HE SAID. "THE PROGRAM OF THE (SOVIET) COMMUNIST PARTY MEANS THAT MANKIND ENTERS WITH A FIRM STEP ON THE ROADS OF COMMUNISM. THE DEATH OF CAPITALISM IS DECREED BY HISTORY BUT THE BODY STILL HAS TO BE BURIED."

RP1219PFD

A64 (290)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST

(ADVANCE) SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., OCT. 24 (AP)--AMBASSADOR ADLAI E. STEVENSON EXPRESSED BELIEF TONIGHT THAT THE CRISIS OVER NAMING AN INTERIM U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL WILL BE RESOLVED THIS WEEK.

THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID THE SOVIET UNION NOW SEEMS TO HAVE GIVEN UP INSISTENCE ON "ANY SORT OF VETO, OPEN OR DISGUISED," WITHIN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

IN A U.N. DAY SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE SAN FRANCISCO CHAPTER OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, STEVENSON DECLARED:

"THIS BRINGS US VERY CLOSE TO THE MOMENT WHEN THE MEMBERS CAN CHOOSE THE SUCCESSOR TO DAG HAMMARSKJOLD."

"IT IS NONE TOO SOON. THE SECRETARIAT HAS BEEN WITHOUT ITS SINGLE HEAD SINCE THAT TRAGIC DAY NEARLY SIX LONG WEEKS AGO (WHEN HAMMARSKJOLD WAS KILLED IN AN AFRICAN PLANE CRASH). THIS IS OUR MOST ACUTE CRISIS. ITS SOLUTION MUST BE FOUND THIS WEEK--AND I BELIEVE IT WILL."

BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE AGREED ON THE MAN FOR THE JOB--BURMA'S AMBASSADOR U THANT.

STEVENSON SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD SUGGESTED THAT HE AND FIVE UNDERSECRETARIES WOULD REPRESENT THE SIX MAIN GEOGRAPHIC AREAS OF THE

WORLD--ASIA, THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, LATIN AMERICA, AFRICA AND WESTERN EUROPE.

THE SOVIET UNION IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE STILL PRESSING FOR AN ADDITIONAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR EASTERN EUROPE IF WESTERN EUROPE IS INCLUDED.

STEVENSON SAID THE SOVIET UNION GAVE UP ON "TROIKA"--THE IDEA OF A THREE-MAN SECRETARIAT MADE UP OF A COMMUNIST, WESTERN AND NEUTRAL REPRESENTATIVE--WHEN IT FOUND NO U.N. SUPPORT OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT.

HE CAUTIONED THAT "WHAT WE DO PROVISIONALLY TO FILL THE OFFICE OF SECRETARY-GENERAL MAY WELL BE PERMANENT."

"ANY DECISIONS NOW WHICH WOULD COMPROMISE THE EFFICIENCY AND INTEGRITY OF THE SECRETARIAT AS AN OPERATING AGENCY WOULD BE THE FIRST STEP ON THE SLIPPERY PATH DOWN HILL TO A DEBATING SOCIETY WITHOUT OPERATIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES OR COMPETENCE."

THE SECOND CRISIS FACING THE UNITED NATIONS, STEVENSON SAID, IS FINANCIAL.

HE WARNED THAT IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THAT IF MATTERS CONTINUE AS THEY HAVE GONE THUS FAR THE U.N. TREASURY WILL BE EMPTY AND ITS CREDIT EXHAUSTED IN MARCH, 1962--JUST SIX MONTHS FROM NOW.

HE SAID THIS WAS DUE LARGELY TO THE EXPENSES INCURRED IN THE U.N. CONGO OPERATION, WHOSE TOTAL COST WILL BE \$160 MILLION BY THE END OF THE MONTH, AND OF WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS PAID NEARLY HALF. THE SOVIET BLOC, FRANCE AND SOUTH AFRICA ARE AMONG NATIONS WHO HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WILL NOT PAY ANYTHING.

HE WARNED AGAINST EXPECTING THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE UP THE TAB FOR THE ENTIRE COST.

"IF THIS ILLUSION EXISTS," HE ADDED, "IT WILL HAVE TO BE DISPELLED AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. IT WOULD CERTAINLY BE UNACCEPTABLE TO OUR

CONGRESS, AND JUST AS CERTAINLY IT WOULD BE FATAL TO THE CHARACTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS A SERVANT OF THE WHOLE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS. "THE STARK FACT IS THAT IF THE MEMBERS WILL NOT PAY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS THEY WILL NOT HAVE IT. WHEN THIS IS FULLY REALIZED, I BELIEVE THE CRISIS WILL BE SOLVED AND THE EXACT SHARES OF THE COST WILL BE WORKED OUT."

HE DECLARED THAT IN ALL ITS 16 YEARS, THIS IS PERHAPS THE MOMENT OF GREATEST TROUBLE AND PERPLEXITY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS. HE CALLED ATTENTION TO U.S. PLANS BEING ADVANCED FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT, COOPERATION IN OUTER SPACE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. HE PREDICTED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL PLAY A MIGHTY PART IN THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM AND PEACE, AND ADDED:

"LET NONE OF US MOCK ITS WEAKNESS, FOR WHEN WE DO WE ARE MOCKING OURSELVES. IT IS THE HOPE OF THE WORLD; AND OUR COUNTRY'S PRIDE SHOULD BE THAT WE STOOD BY THE UNITED NATIONS, THE MEETING HOUSE OF THE FAMILY OF MAN, IN ITS TIME OF HARDEST TRIAL."

1961

JF557PED

A74 (230)

NIGHT LEAD (WITH SAN FRANCISCO STEVENSON A64) 30.24
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 24 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN EXPLAINED HIS COUNTRY'S POSITION ON NAMING A STOP-GAP SECRETARY-GENERAL TO A NUMBER OF U.N. DELEGATES TODAY, BUT TO NONE FROM THE U.S. DELEGATION.

INFORMANTS SAID ZORIN SOUGHT TO CONVINCE THE DELEGATES THAT THE ACTING SECRETARY-GENERAL SHOULD HAVE SEVEN CHIEF AIDES--AN AMERICAN, RUSSIAN, AFRICAN, LATIN AMERICA, EASTERN EUROPEAN, WESTERN EUROPEAN AND ASIAN.

THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE AGREED ON BURMA'S U THANT FOR THE POST, BUT THE UNITED STATES WANTS FIVE AIDES--FROM THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA AND WESTERN EUROPE.

A MEETING HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TODAY BETWEEN ZORIN AND U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES W. YOST, BUT THIS WAS CALLED OFF. INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS AWAITING FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON.

1961

ZORIN MET FOR AN HOUR DURING THE DAY WITH SIR PATRICK DEAN, BRITISH AMBASSADOR WHO IS CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE WEST EUROPEAN GROUP. INFORMED SOURCES SAID ZORIN'S PROPOSAL FOR SEVEN UNDERSECRETARIES WAS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE BRITISH, WHO REGARD THE U.S. POSITION ON FIVE CHIEF AIDES AS THE MOST REASONABLE SOLUTION. DEAN WILL REPORT TO THE REST OF THE WEST EUROPEAN GROUP ON HIS TALK WITH ZORIN.

LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATES WERE AMONG THOSE FIGURING IN HUDDLES WITH ZORIN. INFORMANTS SAID THERE WAS NO UNANIMITY IN THE LATIN-AMERICAN GROUP ON ZORIN'S PROPOSALS.

ZORIN MET YESTERDAY WITH ADLAI E. STEVENSON, THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, WHO TOLD REPORTERS LATER THAT THE TWO HAD AGREED ON THE SUBSTANCE OF A STATEMENT U THANT WILL MAKE ON HIS INTENTION TO CONSULT WITH HIS UNDER-SECRETARIES. STEVENSON SAID HE THOUGHT AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THE TIMING FOR SUCH A STATEMENT.

THIS NARROWED THE AREA OF DIFFERENCES ON THE ISSUE.

STEVENSON, IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE A U.N. DAY AUDIENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO TONIGHT, EXPRESSED BELIEF THE CRISIS OVER NAMING THE SECRETARY-GENERAL WOULD BE RESOLVED THIS WEEK.

PS/HB632PED

A156

(720)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS OCT. 25
BY LAWRENCE WALKIN
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 24 (AP)-SUBTLE CHANGES ARE SLOWLY REMOLDING THE U.N. SECRETARIAT--THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVICE THAT IS SWORN TO CARRY OUT U.N. MANDATES WITHOUT FEAR OR FAVOR.

1961

30.24-2053

FIRST SHOTS IN THE BATTLE WERE FIRED A YEAR AGO BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, WHO MADE IT CLEAR HE WANTED THE ENTIRE SECRETARIAT SPLIT EQUALLY AMONG COMMUNISTS, WESTERNERS AND NEUTRALS. THE RUSSIANS FIGHT THE IDEA OF AN INDEPENDENT SECRETARIAT PLEDGED NEVER TO "SEEK OR ACCEPT" INSTRUCTIONS FROM ANY GOVERNMENT OR ORGANIZATION EXCEPT THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF. THE IDEA DOESN'T ALWAYS WORK.

"AFTER ALL, IF YOU SEE SOMEONE FIGHTING FOR HIS COUNTRY'S INTERESTS IN THE SECRETARIAT THE ONLY NATURAL THING TO DO IS FIGHT BACK," SAYS ONE U.N. OFFICIAL. "AND WHERE DOES YOUR INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVICE GO THEN?"

SO FAR THE COMMUNIST-BLOC COUNTRIES HAVE ONLY 107 PROFESSIONAL POSTS IN 1,200 SUBJECT TO APPORTIONMENT AMONG U.N. MEMBERS UNDER GEOGRAPHICAL BALANCE FORMULAS BASED ON SIZE AND U.N. CONTRIBUTIONS.

LAST YEAR THEY HAD 85 JOBS. EVEN THE UNITED STATES AGREES THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD BE BROUGHT UP TO THEIR QUOTAS, BUT MOSCOW REFUSES TO ALLOW FREE RECRUITING BY THE U.N.

AMERICANS HAVE 261 JOBS ON THE PROFESSIONAL STAFF--5 LESS THAN A YEAR AGO. WESTERN EUROPE'S 363 IS VIRTUALLY UNCHANGED. JOB APPLICANTS FROM THOSE AREAS ARE DISCOURAGED FROM LOOKING FOR U.N. JOBS.

ASIANS AND AFRICANS, ABOUT HALF THE U.N. MEMBERSHIP, HAVE LONG COMPLAINED THAT THEY WERE NOT GETTING THEIR FAIR SHARE OF U.N. JOBS. THEY HAD NOT ALWAYS BEEN ABLE TO SUPPLY APPLICANTS TO MEET U.N. STANDARDS. NOW U.N. OFFICIALS GO LOOKING FOR THEM. RECRUITING TRIPS TO AFRICA THIS YEAR HELPED RAISE THE NUMBER OF AFRICAN SECRETARIAT WORKERS 50 PER CENT TO A TOTAL OF 61.

THE INFUX OF NEWCOMERS CREATES PROBLEMS AND SOMETIMES SLOWS DOWN SIMPLE OPERATIONS. "I CAN TELL ANOTHER AMERICAN HIS PLAN FOR SOME PROJECT IS JUST NO DAMN GOOD, AND THAT'S THAT," SAID ONE U.N. ADMINISTRATOR. "PEOPLE FROM THE NEW COUNTRIES TEND TO BE INTENSELY SENSITIVE, AND IT MAY TAKE HOURS OR DAYS. YOU HAVE TO BE MORE CAUTIOUS."

MANY OF THE NEW APPOINTEES FROM AFRICA GOT THEIR JOBS THROUGH THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT AND SERVE ON THREE-YEAR CONTRACTS. THEY EVENTUALLY WILL RETURN TO SERVE IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES. WHILE SERVING HERE THEY WOULD HATE TO JEOPARDIZE THEIR POSITIONS WITH THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS BY OPPOSING THEM AT THE U.N.

THE RUSSIANS SUPPORT THIS IDEA. THEY HAVE LONG ATTACKED THE CAREER SYSTEM. THEY REFUSE TO ALLOW THEIR OWN CITIZENS ANYTHING MORE THAN A THREE-YEAR TOUR AT THE U.N.

WEST EUROPEANS, SOME WITH MORE THAN A DECADE OF U.N. SERVICE, COMPLAIN THAT ASIANS AND AFRICANS ARE FAVORED BY PROMOTION BOARDS NOWADAYS. U.N. OFFICIALS SEE SOME TRUTH TO THIS, ALTHOUGH IT IS HARD TO SEPARATE JUSTIFIED COMPLAINTS FROM GRIPING. NEVERTHELESS IT IS A MORALE FACTOR AMONG THE OLD-LINE STAFF WHICH FEELS IT HELPED BUILD THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE U.N. CHARTER SAYS "EFFICIENCY, COMPETENCE AND INTEGRITY" ARE THE FIRST CONDITIONS FOR PICKING THE U.N. STAFF, WITH GEOGRAPHICAL BALANCE ONLY A FACTOR. BUT THE ANNUAL REPORT ON GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION IS STUDIED CAREFULLY BY DELEGATES, AND ITS FIGURES MAY TOUCH OFF DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S ADMINISTRATIVE AND BUDGETARY COMMITTEE NEXT MONTH.

THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE OF 28 IN THE PERMANENT U.N. STAFF SINCE 1954, BUT MEMBERSHIP HAS DOUBLED AND THE UNITED NATIONS HAS TAKEN ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES.

A TOP OFFICIAL TURNED TO A FRIEND AT A PARTY SEVERAL MONTHS AGO AND BLURTED OUT: "I'M DEAD TIRED. I'VE BEEN WORKING 16 HOURS A DAY FOR MONTHS."

BRUCE TURNER, THE CHIEF U.N. FINANCIAL OFFICER, HAS BEEN UNDER PERSISTENT RUSSIAN ATTACK EVER SINCE THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO PAY THEIR SHARE IN THE CONGO LAST YEAR. HE TOLD THE BUDGET COMMITTEE RECENTLY HE'S HAD IT---"I HAVE, FRANKLY, NO EXPECTATIONS AND LESS DESIRE TO CONTINUE FOR MUCH LONGER IN MY PRESENT CAPACITY."

NONE OF THE COMMUNISTS IN THE SECRETARIAT IS KNOWN TO HOLD A MAJOR POLICY-MAKING POST. DAG HAMMARSKJOLD USED TO DETOUR PRESSING MATTERS AROUND HIS POLITICAL UNDERSECRETARY, GEORGI ARKADYEV, A RUSSIAN. WHAT A NEW SECRETARY-GENERAL MAY DO REMAINS TO BE SEEN, ESPECIALLY IF THE RUSSIANS START COMPLAINING ARKADYEV IS LEFT OUT IN THE COLD.

THE PROBLEM OF THE SECRETARIAT'S INTEGRITY HAS BEEN MENTIONED BY FEW SPEAKERS IN THE ASSEMBLY'S ANNUAL POLICY DEBATE. ONE WAS JAMES PLIMSOLL OF AUSTRALIA, WHOSE DELEGATION HAS OFTEN WORKED WITH TOP U.N. OFFICIALS.

"FOR A GREAT MANY YEARS," HE SAID, "WE COULD SPEAK TO MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT AND FIND THAT THEIR VIEWS DID NOT REFLECT THE VIEWS OF THEIR COUNTRIES BUT OF THE WIDER INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. IT WOULD BE TRAGIC IF THAT WERE TO DISAPPEAR."

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS OCT. 25. MOVED OCT. 21.

JK/AF1158PED

A24

(280)

NEW YORK, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS IS 16 YEARS OLD TODAY. THIS YEAR FINDS THE U.N. WITHOUT A SECRETARY-GENERAL AND FACED WITH COMMUNIST DEMANDS THAT ITS ORGANIZATION BE REVISED.

AT SAN FRANCISCO, THE U.N.'S BIRTHPLACE, SOME 2,000 PERSONS PAID TRIBUTE SUNDAY TO DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHOSE DEATH IN A SEPT. 18 AFRICAN PLANE CRASH LEFT THE U.N. WITHOUT A SECRETARY-GENERAL. PRAYERS WERE OFFERED IN 12 LANGUAGES.

IN WISCONSIN, MORE THAN 165 COMMUNITIES ARE CELEBRATING THIS WEEK'S MILWAUKEE'S OBSERVANCE WILL BE HIGHLIGHTED TONIGHT BY AN ADDRESS AT MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY BY FORMER GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND OF IRELAND.

FIFTY OHIO COMMUNITIES ARE OBSERVING THE WEEK UNDER THE DIRECTION OF FORMER CONGRESSMAN JOHN M. VORLES, STATE CHAIRMAN. ARKANSAS GOV. ORVAL E. FAUBUS HAS DECLARED TODAY UNITED NATIONS DAY. IT FOLLOWS UNITED STATES DAY, WHICH WAS OBSERVED IN ARKANSAS YESTERDAY.

U.N. DAY WAS ALSO OBSERVED BY PROCLAMATION IN WYOMING. IN TULSA, OKLA., WHERE U.N. DAY WAS BEGUN EIGHT YEARS AGO, RESIDENTS WERE URGED TO DISPLAY AMERICAN FLAGS DURING THE OBSERVANCE. THERE WERE TWO WEEKEND PUBLIC MEETINGS TO MARK THE EVENT. AN ANTI-COMMUNIST FILM WAS SHOWN AT ONE OF THEM.

TEXAS GOV. PRICE DANIEL PROCLAIMED TODAY UNITED NATIONS DAY. IN MONTANA, BY PROCLAMATION OF GOV. DONALD NUTTER, UNITED STATES DAY WAS CELEBRATED IN PLACE OF UNITED NATIONS DAY.

NEGRO CONDUCTOR-COMPOSER WILLIAM GRAND STILL DEDICATED THE PREMIERE OF HIS PRIZE-WINNING COMPOSITION "THE PEACEFUL LAND" TO THE U.N. IN MIAMI, FLA., OVER THE WEEKEND. HIS WAS THE WINNING ENTRY IN A CONTEST FOR AN ORIGINAL COMPOSITION DEDICATED TO THE WORLD BODY.

MC309AED

A101 (170) (WX FW)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 24 (AP)-U.N. DIPLOMATS AND THEIR FAMILIES, MANY IN NATIVE DRESS, TODAY ATTENDED THE ANNUAL UNITED NATIONS DAY CONCERT--THE EIGHTH HELD IN THE BLUE AND GOLD GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL.

ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT MONGI SLIM OF TUNISIA OPENED THE CEREMONY WITH A TRIBUTE TO THE LATE SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO PERISHED IN A PLANE CRASH IN AFRICA.

"THE JOY WE ARE FEELING ON THE OCCASION OF THIS CEREMONY IS UPSET BY THE SADNESS CAUSED BY THE LOSS. IN TRAGIC CIRCUMSTANCES. OF A MAN

WHO LONG PERSONIFIED THE UNITED NATIONS AND THEIR TIRELESS WORK OF PEACE AND LIBERTY," SAID SLIM.

SLIM NOTED THAT THE WORLD BODY HAD GROWN FROM 51 TO 101 NATIONS SINCE IT WAS ORGANIZED 16 YEARS AGO. THIS, HE SAID, WAS DUE TO THE "IRRESISTIBLE TIDE OF LIBERTY AND PROGRESS THAT SPREADS OVER THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD AND TO THE MORAL AND EFFECTIVE SUPPORT THAT THESE PEOPLE HAVE FOUND IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CHARTER..."

THE CONCERT FEATURED THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORP. SYMPHONY WITH SIR ERNEST CAMPBELL MACMILLAN, NOTED CANADIAN MUSICIAN, AS GUEST CONDUCTOR.

THE PROGRAM WAS BROADCAST BY THE U.N. RADIO SHORTWAVE SERVICE TO EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA.

PS823PED

A152WX

(350) ADVANCE FOR 11:30 A.M. EST

BOWLES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CHESTER BOWLES DECLARED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS MUST BE CREDITED WITH EXTRAORDINARY ACHIEVEMENTS EVEN THOUGH IT HAS FAILED TO ABOLISH THE DANGER OF WAR OR BRING THE WORLD'S GREAT POWERS CLOSER TOGETHER. "ALTHOUGH SORELY HAMPERED BY THE VAST IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE WHICH COMMANDS THE UNFLAGGING ENERGIES OF FREE MEN EVERYWHERE, THE UNITED NATIONS," BOWLES SAID, "HAS SOMEHOW GROWN AND DEVELOPED BY ASSOCIATING ITSELF EVER MORE EFFECTIVELY WITH THE POWERFUL CURRENTS OF HOPE (FOR THE WORLD'S FUTURE)."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A UNITED NATIONS DAY LUNCHEON HERE, BOWLES ALSO SAID HE BELIEVES THE COMMUNISTS "REFUSE TO ACCEPT OUR CHALLENGE" TO PEACEFUL ECONOMIC-POLITICAL AND SOCIAL COMPETITION BECAUSE THEY KNOW "THEY WOULD BE THE LOSER."

FURTHERMORE, HE DECLARED THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS DO NOT BELIEVE THEIR OWN DOCTRINE THAT THE CAPITALIST WORLD ECONOMY IS SUPPORTED BY ITS ARMAMENT PROGRAMS. OTHERWISE, HE SAID, THE RED LEADERS WOULD "AGREE TO A PROGRAM OF HONEST DISARMAMENT WITH SUITABLE CONTROLS."

"WE BELIEVE IN A RAUCOUS, RESTLESS, ILL-MANNERED WORLD IN WHICH A COMMUNITY OF HOPE EXISTS SIDE BY SIDE WITH A COMMUNITY OF FEAR," BOWLES SAID.

"THE COLD WAR CONFLICT IS PARALLELED BY GROWING PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES, THE PEOPLES OF ASIA, AFRICA, AND LATIN AMERICA. IT IS THIS EVOLVING WORLD WHICH HELPS SHAPE THE UNITED NATIONS AND WHICH, INCREASINGLY, MAY BE SHAPED BY IT."

"INDEED, I BELIEVE THERE IS SOLID BASIS FOR A MEASURED OPTIMISM ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THIS GREAT WORLD ORGANIZATION."

BOWLES ARGUED THAT THE NEW NATIONS--NUMBERING MORE THAN 40--FIND IN THE U.N. CHARTER "THE BEST GUARANTEE OF THEIR RIGHT TO DEVELOP... IN THEIR OWN WAY."

HE SAID THESE NATIONS WERE NOT LIKELY TO ACT IN SUCH A WAY AS TO DESTROY THE U.N. NOR, HE ADDED, WILL THE UNITED STATES "DESTROY OR WEAKEN IT BY OUR FAILURE TO PROVIDE THE NECESSARY SUPPORT AND FRIENDSHIP."

BOWLES SAID THE U.N. HAS "SERVED AS A MEETING-HOUSE FOR THE OPINION OF ALL HUMANITY," HAS DEALT WITH VIOLENT SITUATIONS AND PRESERVED OR RESTORED PEACE ON MANY OCCASIONS, AND HAS "OPENED NEW PATHS" FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION "IN THE BATTLE AGAINST HUMAN MISERY."

RZ/JA1206PED M

A102 (220)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 24 (AP)-THE NATIONALIST CHINESE PARLIAMENT APPEARED TODAY TO HAVE GIVEN TACIT ASSENT TO THE GOVERNMENT'S REVERSAL OF ITS PREVIOUS DECISION TO USE ITS VETO IF NECESSARY TO KEEP OUTER MONGOLIA OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

AT TWO STORMY SECRET SESSIONS. THE LAWMAKERS FAILED FORMALLY TO

REVOKE A PREVIOUS RESOLUTION OF JUNE 23 APPROVING USE OF THE VETO. BUT NEITHER WAS THERE ANY NEW RESOLUTION AGAINST CHANGING THE GOVERNMENT'S REVISING ITS POLICY. ANY REVISIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY ON THE QUESTION. AFTER THE TWO SESSIONS, HSIEN JEN-CHAO, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE LAWMAKERS ADJOURNED WITH A SYMPATHETIC UNDERSTANDING OF THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION. HIS STATEMENT SUGGESTED THAT WHILE THE MEMBERS FOUND THE GOVERNMENT'S REVISED POLICY UNPALATABLE THEY WERE RECONCILED TO IT. DEPUTY PREMIER WANG YUN-WU AND ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER HSU SHAO-CHANG EXPLAINED AT THE SESSION REASONS NECESSITATING A CHANGE OF POLICY, AND SEVERAL MEMBERS VOICED ANGRY CRITICISM OF THE GOVERNMENT. WANG WAS QUOTED AS SAYING A VETO OF OUTER MONGOLIA WOULD ENDANGER NATIONALIST CHINA'S SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND LEAD TO EVENTUAL ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA. A NATIONALIST VETO, HE SAID, WOULD EMBARRASS THE UNITED STATES AND OPEN THE WAY FOR SOVIET CONTROL OF THE WORLD BODY. THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED TO HAVE URGED UPON NATIONALIST CHINA THE ARGUMENT THAT A VETO OF OUTER MONGOLIA WOULD BRING A COUNTER VETO OF MAURITANIA BY THE SOVIET UNION, AND THAT MAURITANIA'S ALLIED FRENCH-SPEAKING AFRICAN STATES WOULD RETALIATE BY VOTING AGAINST NATIONALIST CHINA.

DA/WH903AED

A134 (450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS 30.24
BY TOM HOGGE
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 24 (AP)-FOR NATIONALIST CHINA LIFE IN THE UNITED NATIONS IS LONELY BUT RARELY BORING. IN 12 YEARS THE DELEGATION FROM FORMOSA HAS BEEN SNUBBED BY MORE COLLEAGUES THAN ANY OTHER MEMBER. IT ALSO HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF SOME OF THE BITTEREST INVECTIVE EVER HEARD IN U.N. WALLS. THE SOVIET BLOC HAS CALLED CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REPRESENTATIVES EVERYTHING FROM "A BANKRUPT CLIQUE" TO "A SQUEAKING VOICE THAT SPEAKS FOR NO ONE." NEUTRAL DELEGATIONS HAVE SOUGHT TO PORTRAY THE NATIONALIST GROUP AS USURPERS WHO ROB 600 MILLION PEOPLE OF THE RIGHT TO U.N. REPRESENTATION. EVEN FRIENDS OF THE NATIONALISTS AGREE THEY FACE A MORTAL FIGHT FOR THEIR U.N. EXISTENCE THIS YEAR. CHINA IS ONE OF THE FIVE PERMANENT POWERS IN THE U.N., WITH FULL VETO POWER IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, BUT RUSSIA REFUSES TO RECOGNIZE THE NATIONALIST REGIME AS A RIGHTFUL MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS. IT CONTENDS THE SEAT BELONGS TO THE COMMUNIST CHINESE WHO TOOK OVER THE MAINLAND IN 1949. CHINA WAS ONE OF THE FOUNDING POWERS OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION. IT IS THE ONLY MEMBER FROM THE FAR EAST NOT ADMITTED TO THE POWERFUL, 47-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC. THE NATIONALISTS ENCOUNTER THE COLD SHOULDER IN OTHER WAYS. THE U.N. COCKTAIL PARTY IS A TRADITIONAL GATHERING PLACE FOR DELEGATES WHO WANT TO RELAX OR INDULGE IN A LITTLE QUIET DIPLOMACY. NATIONALIST DELEGATES ARE SEEN AT FEW OF THE 60 OR MORE PARTIES HELD DURING EACH ASSEMBLY SESSION. THE SOVIET BLOC NEVER INVITES THE NATIONALISTS TO FUNCTIONS AND MOST NEUTRALS KEEP THEM OFF THEIR GUEST LISTS. PARTIES GIVEN BY THE NATIONALISTS ARE SPARSELY ATTENDED. THE FREEZE IS MOST APPARENT IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND ITS SEVEN MAIN COMMITTEES. UNDER U.N. PROCEDURE IT IS CUSTOMARY FOR A COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN TO RECOGNIZE A DELEGATE WISHING TO SPEAK AS "THE DISTINGUISHED REPRESENTATIVE OF . . ." AND NAME HIS COUNTRY.

30.24-2055

IF A COMMUNIST BLOC MEMBER HAPPENS TO BE IN THE CHAIR AND TINGFU TSIANG, VETERAN NATIONALIST CHIEF DELEGATE SEEKS THE FLOOR, HE IS RECOGNIZED AS "MR. TSIANG" AND NO MORE. NO MENTION IS MADE OF HIS COUNTRY.

WHEN TSIANG MAKES A MAJOR SPEECH IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE SOVIET DELEGATES WALK OUT. LAST YEAR THEY ADDED A NEW TOUCH. THEY LEFT BEHIND A MINOR FUNCTIONARY WHO BEGAN READING A NEWSPAPER WHILE TSIANG SPOKE.

THE NATIONALISTS ARE RARELY ASKED TO COSPONSOR A U.N. RESOLUTION BECAUSE IT WOULD BE CERTAIN TO RUN INTO OPPOSITION FROM THE COMMUNISTS AND MANY NEUTRALS.

IN RETURN, THE NATIONALISTS VOTE AGAINST VIRTUALLY ALL PROPOSALS THAT HAVE COMMUNIST BACKING AND USUALLY ATTACK THEM ON THE FLOOR.

THE NATIONALISTS ENJOYED A RELATIVELY NORMAL EXISTENCE IN THE U.N. UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THE MAINLAND. SINCE THEN THE SOVIET BLOC, WITH THE BACKING OF INDIA AND OTHER ASIAN-AFRICAN MEMBERS, HAS BEEN WAGING A PERENNIAL CAMPAIGN TO OUST THE NATIONALISTS AND SEAT THE REDS IN THEIR PLACE.

FOR YEARS THE UNITED STATES MANAGED TO SHELVE THE ISSUE FROM ONE ASSEMBLY TO THE NEXT. THIS YEAR, FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO GIVE THE THORNY QUESTION A FULL ASSEMBLY AIRING. END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS, MOVED OCT 21 P1029AED

U R G E N T

BY WARREN LERUDE

30.24
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., OCT. 24 (AP)-SHIPMENT OF JET PLANES TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS PROTESTED TONIGHT BY A FEW HUNDRED MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WEARING RED, WHITE AND BLUE HATS AND CARRYING SIGNS WHICH READ:

"THE JETS WE GIVE AWAY MAY COME BACK TO KILL OUR SONS."

"STOP COMMUNIST TITO. NO WEAPONS FOR YUGOSLAVIA. THEY WILL KILL AMERICANS."

"SCRAP METAL FOR JAPAN--1941. FINISHED WEAPONS FOR YUGOSLAVIA--1961."

THE PROTESTERS HEARD SPEAKERS DENOUNCE COMMUNISM AS "AN ENEMY WHICH HOPES TO ELIMINATE US."

A FEW BLOCKS AWAY ON THE SAN DIEGO WATERFRONT, FOUR NAVY TV2 JET TRAINING PLANES WERE CRATED, AWAITING SHIPMENT ABOARD A FREIGHTER THIS WEEK TO YUGOSLAVIA.

"GIVING THESE PLANES TO YUGOSLAVIA IS THE SAME AS GIVING AID TO THE ENEMY," SAID EDWARD S. BARR, 28, A FORMER U.S. NAVY OFFICER AND A PROTEST LEADER. "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID THEY ARE GOING TO ELIMINATE US. THESE PLANES COULD HELP THEM."

BARR SAID THE SHIPMENT OF PLANES "IS MORE BRUTAL THAN OUR GIVING SCRAP IRON TO JAPAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II. JAPAN DIDN'T SAY THEY WERE GOING TO BOMB US BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID THEY WILL ELIMINATE US."

A TELEGRAM WAS SENT TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY ASKING THAT A REPRESENTATIVE ATTEND THE RALLY TO SEE THE "TRUE FEELINGS" OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

PICKETS EARLIER MARCHED AT THE 10TH AVENUE TERMINAL WHERE THE CRATED PLANES WERE BEING KEPT.

RICHARD EMRICH, TERMINAL MANAGER, SAID 42 OF THE JETS HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO SAN DIEGO FROM LITCHFIELD NAVAL AIR FACILITY NEAR PHOENIX, ARIZ., FOR SHIPMENT TO YUGOSLAVIA IN THE LAST NINE MONTHS.

REP. BOB WILSON, R-CALIF., RECENTLY ASKED PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN A TELEGRAM TO STOP THE SHIPMENT "IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY . . . TO HALT ANY FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF THE MILITARY POTENTIAL OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES."

WLL838PPS

A45

U R G E N T
HONG KONG, OCT. 24 (AP)-MORE THAN 1,000 FARMERS ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE HONG KONG-CHINA BORDER MADE A DASH FOR FREEDOM BUT FEWER THAN 100 MANAGED TO REACH BRITISH TERRITORY, RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED TONIGHT.

MANY WHO FAILED TO MAKE IT WERE SHOT BY COMMUNIST BORDER PATROL GUARDS OR MANGLED BY POLICE DOGS, THE SOURCES SAID. THE SOURCES SAID THE FARMERS ATTEMPTED THE MASS FLIGHT YESTERDAY AFTER A VIOLENT DISPUTE WITH COMMUNIST OFFICIALS OVER FOOD RATIONING. THIS WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE BIGGEST ATTEMPTED MASS ESCAPE SINCE 1951 WHEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CLAMPED DOWN ON EXIT PERMITS TO HONG KONG.

THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE MASS ESCAPE. BUT A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID 41 ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS WERE ARRESTED YESTERDAY IN THE MOUNTAINS IN THE KEY TERRITORIES, BORDERING COMMUNIST CHINA.

WH429PED

A97AX

(260)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., OCT. 24 (AP)-AN INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE TITAN MISSILE RACED 6,100 MILES TO ITS NINTH STRAIGHT SUCCESS TONIGHT IN A LAUNCHING TIMED TO PERMIT THE NEW MIDAS IV SPY SATELLITE TO EXERCISE ITS DETECTION GEAR.

THE TITAN BLAZED SKYWARD AT 6:28 P.M. (EST) AS THE MIDAS SATELLITE WHIRLED 2,100 MILES OVERHEAD, ITS INFRARED EYES SCANNING THE EARTH. THESE DELICATE DETECTORS ARE DESIGNED FOR INSTANTANEOUS SPOTTING AND REPORTING OF A MISSILE LAUNCHING.

MIDAS IV WAS LAUNCHED SUCCESSFULLY FROM POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF., LAST SATURDAY IN ANOTHER EXPERIMENTAL FIRING AIMED AT PERFECTING AN OPERATIONAL SYSTEM OF MISSILE DETECTION SATELLITES CAPABLE OF PROVIDING THE UNITED STATES WITH 30-MINUTE WARNING OF A HOSTILE ROCKET ATTACK. THE MIDAS EQUIPMENT IS SENSITIVE TO THE HEAT EXHAUST OF A RISING MISSILE.

WHENEVER POSSIBLE, MISSILE FIRINGS FROM CAPE CANAVERAL AND THE WEST COAST WILL BE SCHEDULED TO COINCIDE WITH A MIDAS IV PASSOVER. SIMILAR ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE FOR THE EARLIER MIDAS III SATELLITE.

WHETHER MIDAS IV PICKED UP THE TITAN HEAT TRAIL TONIGHT WAS NOT DISCLOSED. BUT THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THE TITAN PERFORMED AS PLANNED IN STREAKING TO A TARGET ZONE NEAR THE SOUTH ATLANTIC ISLAND OF ST. HELENA, OFF THE WEST AFRICAN COAST. THE 98-FOOT WEAPON IS DESIGNED TO DELIVER MORE DESTRUCTIVE NUCLEAR POWER THAN ANY PREVIOUS U.S. ROCKET.

THE 6,100 MILES COVERED BY THE MARTIN-MADE TITAN MATCHES ITS LONGEST PREVIOUS DISTANCE MARK. MAIN OBJECTIVES OF THE TEST WERE TO OBTAIN DATA ON PROPULSION, CONTROL, GUIDANCE AND ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEMS AND NOSE CONE PERFORMANCE.

THE AIR FORCE PLANS TO HAVE THE BIG MILITARY ROCKET DEPLOYED AT THE FIRST SQUADRON AT LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE, COLO., BY THE END OF THE YEAR. A FEW MORE TEST FIRINGS ARE REQUIRED TO VERIFY RELIABILITY OF ALL SYSTEMS. OF 42 TEST LAUNCHINGS TO DATE, 32 HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL.

RY711PES NM

B52 (Q) 120

SINGAPORE, OCT. 24 (AP)-MALAYAN PRIME MINISTER ABDUL RAHMAN DECLARED TODAY HE IS IN FAVOR OF BRITAIN USING HER SINGAPORE BASES ONLY IN TIME OF PEACE.

"SINGAPORE CAN NEVER BE OF USE IN TIME OF WAR," HE DECLARED. "A FEW BOMBS WILL DESTROY THE ENTIRE CITY. TO TALK OF SINGAPORE AS A BASE FOR ALL PURPOSES WOULD BE WRONG."

RAHMAN ADDED, HOWEVER, HE IS NOT AGAINST THE BRITISH USING SINGAPORE BASES FOR REPAIRS, REFITTING AND TRAINING.

THE QUESTION OF THE SINGAPORE BASES WILL BE ONE OF THE CHIEF ISSUES WHEN RAHMAN GOES TO BRITAIN NEXT MONTH TO DISCUSS HIS PROPOSAL TO MERGE SINGAPORE, THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA AND BRITISH TERRITORIES IN NORTH BORNEO. RAHMAN ALREADY HAS SAID THE SINGAPORE BASES SHOULD NOT BE USED FOR PURPOSES OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO).

HW934AED E

B70 (Q) (380)

BY BILL JOHNSON

RICHMOND, VA., OCT. 24 (AP)-FOR LESS THAN \$15 A RADIO COULD BE EQUIPPED WITH AN ELECTRONIC DEVICE TO TURN IT INTO AN AUTOMATIC ATTACK WARNING ALARM, THE INVENTOR OF THE DEVICE SAID TODAY.

A. N. MOORE OF RICHMOND SAID THE TRANSISTORIZED INSTRUMENT CAN TURN ON ANY RADIO TO TOP VOLUME AND AUTOMATICALLY SWITCH IT TO THE CONELRAD FREQUENCIES WHERE EMERGENCY CIVIL DEFENSE INFORMATION WOULD BE BROADCAST.

IT CAN BE BUILT INTO NEW RADIOS, AM OR FM, OR ADAPTED TO PRESENT SETS BOTH CONVENTIONALLY POWERED OR BATTERY OPERATED, HE SAID. IT COULD ALSO BE ATTACHED TO A TELEVISION SET, MOORE SAID, TO PROVIDE WARNING THAT A CIVIL DEFENSE ALERT HAD BEEN SOUNDED.

A PATENT HAS BEEN GRANTED FOR THE AUTOMATIC EMERGENCY BROADCAST ALERTING SYSTEM, MOORE SAID, AND PRODUCTION COULD BEGIN WITHIN 90 DAYS. HE ESTIMATED THAT THE DEVICE COULD BE MARKETED FOR LESS THAN \$10 AND SAID INSTALLATION SHOULDN'T BE MORE THAN \$3.

THE TRIGGER WHICH ACTIVATES THE DEVICE, MOORE SAID, IS THE 1,000-CYCLE TONE BROADCAST BY ALL STATIONS IN THE EVENT OF A CONELRAD ALERT.

AS MOORE EXPLAINED IT, THE DEVICE STAYS TUNED CONSTANTLY TO A "KEY" STATION THAT BROADCASTS 24 HOURS A DAY. WHEN THE 1,000-CYCLE TONE IS SOUNDED IT TRIPS THE DEVICE AND SETS IT INTO ACTION. THE RADIO, IF OFF, IS TURNED TO FULL VOLUME. - WHETHER THE RADIO IS AUTOMATICALLY SHIFTED TO A CONELRAD FREQUENCY, 640 OR 1240 KILOCYCLE, IS OPTIONAL, HE SAID.

THE DEVICE ALSO CAN TURN THE RADIO OFF AT THE ALL-CLEAR, HE SAID, AND CAN BE ADAPTED TO TURN OFF UNMONITORED TWO-WAY RADIOS. THE LATTER ARRANGEMENT TAKES NOTE OF A FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION ORDER THAT ALL TWO-WAY RADIO TRANSMITTERS HAVE AUTOMATIC ALERTING DEVICES TO GET THEM OFF THE AIR IN TIME OF AN AIR RAID ALERT.

MOORE HAS SUBMITTED CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS AND OTHER TECHNICAL DETAILS TO THE OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE. IN ADDITION, IT HAS BEEN TESTED BY RADIO STATION WJWS IN SOUTH HILL, VA., WHERE CHIEF ENGINEER CHARLES E. BROWN SAID IT AUTOMATICALLY TURNED ON A RADIO SEVERAL MILES AWAY AT THE 1,000-CYCLE TONE.

MOORE AND HIS PARTNER IN THE INVENTION, WILBUR BERNSTEIN, HAVE CONFERRED WITH ENGINEERS OF THREE MANUFACTURERS. MOORE SAID THE MAIN REASON NO CONTRACT HAS BEEN SIGNED FOR MANUFACTURE IS THAT HE REFUSES TO GRANT EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS.

"I THINK IT'S AN IMPORTANT INVENTION AND I DON'T WANT TO GIVE IT TO ANYONE EXCLUSIVELY," HE SAID. "IF I DID, THEY COULD JACK THE PRICE UP."

DOUGLAS L. MOORE JR., VIRGINIA COORDINATOR OF CIVIL DEFENSE, HAS SEEN THE DEVICE AND SAID IT "CAN BE FURTHER STEP IN ALERTING THE PUBLIC TO SAVE AS MANY LIVES AS POSSIBLE" IN THE EVENT OF AN ENEMY ATTACK.

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End Oct 24, 1961